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NEW GOVERNOR

Sir Alexander Grantham Stresses Difficulties Ahead Official Address Of Welcome

"Though it is not as a stranger that I come to Hong Kong, I realise full well that the Hong Kong of 1947 is a very different place from the Hong Kong that I left in 1935. There are many more problems, and these problems are much more difficult and much more intricate," said Hong Kong's new Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, yesterday.

He was replying to the Address of Welcome, given by Mr. A. Morse and translated into Chinese by Mr. T. N. Chau. After stressing the difficulties that face the people of this Colony, Sir Alexander concluded with the words:—"Let us go forward together to make a shining example of Hong Kong by showing what work and cooperation can achieve."

Long before the time appointed for the arrival of H.E. the Governor and Lady Grantham—at the King's Theatre—crowds packed Queen's Road Central and the adjoining streets, while all available standing space on verandahs of adjacent buildings was packed with spectators.

Inside the Theatre, all seating accommodation was taken up and many late comers had no alternative but to stand.

The first to arrive on the official platform was Sir Robert Kotewall, who was closely followed by Sir Robert Ho Tung.

A highlight of the ceremony at the King's Theatre was the appearance of Sir Henry Blackall, Chief Justice; Mr. Justice Williams (Puisne Judge); and Mr. Justice Gould (Additional Judge) in their robes and robes of office, together with the Mace.

After the arrival of H.E. the Governor and Lady Grantham, the ceremony opened with the playing of the National Anthem.

Mr. A. Morse delivering the address of welcome, said:—

Address Of Welcome

Addressing Sir Alexander and Lady Grantham, Mr. A. Morse said:—"Your Excellency and Lady Grantham: On behalf of all the residents of this Colony we have the honour to extend to you and your Excellency and Lady Grantham our cordial welcome."

"The arrival of a new Governor has always been an important event and the Colony's welcome to a new Governor has traditionally been hearty. But our welcome today to you, Sir, as His Majesty's representative and as the twenty-first Governor of the Colony, and to your gracious Lady, is especially warm and cordial because we feel we are greeting you both, not as strangers to, but as friends of, the Colony."

"We feel that the return to Hong Kong as Governor of a former member of its Civil Service is, though not without precedent, an occasion worthy of record in the history of the Colony. We have followed with pride and satisfaction the progress of your brilliant career since you left our shores, and in welcoming your fresh distinction we rejoice that we are to have as Governor to guide the destinies of the Colony, one who is already well grounded in the fundamental problems of the Colony, and is able to bring to you upon them and upon the new life of the Colony, the full weight of the added experience and wisdom gained in high office elsewhere in the Empire and in the wider field of world affairs."

"Many of our old problems are still with us, but the upheaval of war, the tremors of which have not yet subsided, and the new orientation of outlook for Hong Kong, have produced important and urgent issues for the Colony's future. The war has swung the centre of gravity of world affairs to the Pacific, around whose shores are ranged most of the Commonwealth Dominions, and the bulk of the English-speaking peoples of the world."

"Your Excellency's experience as Governor and Commander-in-Chief in the Southern Pacific enables you fully to appreciate the quickening importance of the Pacific hemisphere. In the Western Pacific Hong Kong occupies a strategic position at the crossroads of the Far East; it is the natural focus for commerce and communication; and it is to fulfil this destiny it must develop its natural potentialities and facilities to meet the demands of the future. The unique advantages of Hong Kong, its position, its geographical position, and excellent harbours, are in danger of being unduly discounted by the absence of adequate and controlled air-

BREAKERS AHEAD!

London, July 24.
A few hours after the House of Commons had spent an all-night sitting of 20 hours throwing out the House of Lords' controversial amendments to the Government's transport nationalisation bill, the House of Lords tonight again defeated the Government in the committee stage of the Bill to put all electricity undertakings under public ownership.

They carried by 28 votes to 11 a clause, moved by Viscount Stirling, Conservative, setting up an Electricity Appeal Tribunal to approve tariffs and prices after the local electricity undertakings come under State control.

Foreign Shipping Merchants Accused

Shanghai, July 25.
Under the camouflage of Chinese ownership, some influential foreign shipping merchants are attempting to establish a shipping company here, Mr. Li Yung-liang, Secretary-General of the National Federation of Shipping Guilds, told Central News today.

Calling for effective steps to frustrate such an attempt which "is evidently a sheer encroachment on China's shipping rights," Mr. Li said that information is being collected and will be submitted to the Government if necessary.

Meanwhile, the Federation has requested the Government to purchase all foreign-owned steamships plying in inland rivers so as to totally remove the threat to the integrity of China's shipping rights.—Central News.

sincere co-operation of all sections of the community who know full well the profound and far reaching effect that this great experiment will inevitably have on the future of the Colony and are therefore resolved that nothing should preclude its being an unqualified practical success. (Continued on Page 12 Col. 4)

CHINESE COMMUNITY DISAPPOINTED

Disappointment over the number of seats the Chinese community are going to be allotted in Hong Kong's future Municipal Council and dissatisfaction over the differences in the qualifications of Chinese and non-Chinese voters were expressed by two leading Chinese and by the vernacular press yesterday.

Mr. Tung Chung-wai told the press that the Chinese were greatly disappointed to learn that the authorities decide that Chinese, who constitute the majority in Hong Kong, were to have only half the seats on the Council.

He said that if the authorities understand the allocation of only one seat to the Chinese General Chamber of Commerce whereas the Hong Kong Chamber of Commerce was to have two seats. He said that the Chinese Chamber would discuss the subject at its next regular meeting.

He said that if the authorities persisted in allowing the Chamber only one seat, the entire Chinese business community would be dissatisfied.

An official of the Hong Kong Chinese Manufacturers' Association said the Association was greatly discouraged by the fact that the authorities did not regard the Association sufficiently important to grant it a seat on the Council.

The Kang Sheng Yat Pao pointed out that although Chinese constitute 98 per cent, they are to be given the same number of seats on the Council as non-Chinese who constitute

Arrives In Heavy Downpour

Under an overcast sky and in a heavy drizzle, which started in the morning, Sir Alexander Grantham, Hong Kong's new Governor, accompanied by Lady Grantham, landed at Kai Tak yesterday shortly after 3 p.m. from a B.O.A.C. plane.

A B.O.A.C. motor boat brought His Excellency to the landing where at the steps he was met by the Hon. Mr. D. M. MacDougall, Officer Administering the Government, who was accompanied by Mr. A. J. Moss, director of Air Services.

Dressed in a gray suit and carrying his top hat, Sir Alexander and Lady Grantham were then conducted to the air terminal where they were introduced to members of the Legislative and Executive Councils, Heads of the three Services and members of the Civil Service.

At the conclusion of this brief ceremony the gathering went to the Dairy Farm Lounge for tea. After a short rest and a change, His Excellency and Lady Grantham, accompanied by Mr. J. Jolly, the Harbour Master, crossed the harbour to Queen's Pier.

Besides the Hon. Mr. D. M. MacDougall and Mr. Moss, others present at the terminal were:

At Kai Tak

Admiral Sir Denis Boyd, Commander-in-Chief, British Pacific Fleet, Commodore E.H. Everest, Major General G.W.E.J. Erskine, G.O.C. Air Commodore S.N. Webster, A.O.C., Commander Martin H.M.S. Flycatcher, Hon. Mr. A. Morse, The Hon. Mr. C.S. Follows, The Hon. Mr. R.R. Todd, The Hon. D.F. Landale, The Hon. Mr. J.B. Griffin, The Hon. Mr. M.K. Lo, The Hon. Mr. T.N. Chau, Mr. T. Megarry, Mr. J. Jolly, Mr. K.M.A. Barnett, and Mr. A. Todd.

Sharp at 3.45 p.m. the launch bringing Sir Alexander and Lady Grantham across the harbour put in at Queen's Pier which was gaily belaguered and carpeted for the occasion.

His Excellency and Lady Grantham, accompanied by Mrs. W.H. Latimer, Mr. and Mrs. L.B. Andrews, Mr. H.G.W. Wood, C.B.E., Mr. J. Reynolds, Mr. and Mrs. W.A. Jones, Mr. and Mrs. R. Ring, Mr. and Mrs. K. Keen, Mr. J.H.B. Lee, Mr. R.W. Paterson, O.B.E., Mr. R.W. Sturrock, Mr. and Mrs. F.X. d'Almada e Castro, Mr. and Mrs. W. Shillingford, Mr. and Mrs. E.I. Wynne-Jones, Mr. E.D. Bejassa and Mr. and Mrs. J.B. Kite.

Following the inspection Sir Alexander and Lady Grantham were introduced to those who had gathered at the pier to welcome them, by Mr. D. M. MacDougall.

Despite the steady drizzle a crowd of spectators was outside the pier, and a strong body of Police were on duty to keep status square clear of traffic.

Present At Pier

The following were present at Queen's Pier: Hon. Mr. R. Todd, Hon. Mr. C. G. S. Follows, C.M.G., and Mrs. Follows, Hon. Mr. B. C. K. Hawkins, O.B.E., Hon. Mr. J. B. Griffin, K.C., and Mrs. Griffin, Hon. Mr. T. Megarry, Hon. Mr. V. Kenniff and Mrs. Kenniff, Hon. Dr. I. Newton, Hon. Mr. A. Morse, C.B.E., and Mrs. Morse, Hon. Mr. D. F. Landale, Hon. Mr. T. N. Chau, C.B.E., and Mrs. Chau, Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, C.B.E., and Mrs. Lo, Hon. Mr. Leo d'Almada e Castro and Mrs. d'Almada, Hon. Mr. R. D. Gillespie, Hon. Mr. M. Watson, Hon. Dr. S. N. Chau, and Mrs. Chau, His Honour Sir Henry Blackall and Lady Blackall, His Honour Mr. E.H. Williams and Mrs. Williams, His Honour Mr. T.J. Gould and Mrs. Gould, His Excellency Major-General G.W.E.J. Erskine, C.B., D.S.O., and A.D.C., His Excellency Vice-Admiral Sir Denis Boyd, C.B.E., D.S.C., and Lady Boyd and Flag Lieutenant, Commodore D.H. Everett, C.B.E., D.S.O., and Flag Lieutenant, Air Commodore S.N. Webster, C.B.E., A.T.C., and Personal Assistant, Sir Shouson Kwok, Mr. Sir Robert Kotewall, Kt., C.M.G., L.L.D., Sir Robert Ho Tung, Kt., L.L.D., and Mrs. Ho, Mr. J.H. Buttice, C.B.E., and Mrs. Buttice, Mr. D.J. Sloan, C.B.E., Mr. A. J. Arculi, Mr. and Mrs. B. Wong Tse, Mr. and Mrs. M.W. Lo, Mr. and Mrs. Ngan Shing Kwan, Dr. and Mrs. A. Rodriguez, Mr. W.F. Simmons, Dr. S.W. Tse, C.B.E., and Mr. Tse, Dr. and Mrs. Li Tse Tung, Mr. and Mrs. Li Tse Fong, Mr. and Mrs. W.N. Thomas, Mr. Ho Kom Tong, C.B.E., Mr. Tang Chung Wai, Mr. and Mrs. Kwok Chan, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Yu Ching, Mr. and Mrs. T.O. Tse, Dr. and Mrs. Arthur Woo, Mr. Li Fo Kwai, Mr. and Mrs. S.M. Chum, Mr. Tam Woon Tong, Mr. C.J. Hau, Mr. Ko Cheuk Hung, Mr. Chung King Pui, Mr. Tang Pak Kau, Mr. and Mrs. T.W. Kwok, Mr. and Mrs. G.D. Hopper, Dr. and Mrs. L.A. Gastmann, M. and Mme. R. Jobez, Mr. R. Guillaume, Mr. E. Ullstrup, Mr. and Mrs. E. Brazzo, Mr. and Mrs. F.A. Xavier, Mr. and Mrs. Faustino A. Xavier, Mr. and Mrs. P.V. Botelho, Mr. E. Huttmeier, Mr. and Mrs. C. Blaker, Mr. F.B.T. Middleton, Mr. H.A. Keller, Mr. and Mrs. K.F. Noble, Mr. and Mrs. R. Hazzard, Right Reverend R.O. Hall, M.C., Right Reverend N.V. Halward, M.C., Rev. Father A. Rignall, Rev. Hedley Buntton, Mr. J. Barrow, O.B.E., and Mrs. Barrow, Lt. Col. and Mrs. H. Owen Hughes, Commander R.F. Vennall, O.B.E., Mr. and Mrs. T.R. Rowell, Mr. J. Jolly, C.B.E., and Mrs. Jolly, Mr. and Mrs. E. Himsforth, Mr. I.B. Trevor, M.C., Mr. D.W. Macintosh, O.B.E., and Mrs. Macintosh, Mr. and Mrs. A.J.R. Moss, Mr. and Mrs. G.S.P. Heywood, Dr. J.P. Fehly, O.B.E., and Mrs. Fehly, Dr. and Mrs. G.A.C. Herklotz, Mr. and Mrs. J.J. Cowperthwaite, Mr. and Mrs. H.R. Hirst, Mr. W.J. Anderson, O.B.E., and Mrs. Anderson, Mr. E.W. Pudney, Mr. and Mrs. K.M.A. Barnett, Mr. and Mrs. A. Pollard, Mr. and Mrs. W. McI. Smith, Mr. H.A. de Barros Botelho, Mr. and Mrs. W.H. Latimer, Mr. and Mrs. L.B. Andrews, Mr. H.G.W. Wood, C.B.E., Mr. J. Reynolds, Mr. and Mrs. W.A. Jones, Mr. and Mrs. R. Ring, Mr. and Mrs. K. Keen, Mr. J.H.B. Lee, Mr. R.W. Paterson, O.B.E., Mr. R.W. Sturrock, Mr. and Mrs. F.X. d'Almada e Castro, Mr. and Mrs. W. Shillingford, Mr. and Mrs. E.I. Wynne-Jones, Mr. E.D. Bejassa and Mr. and Mrs. J.B. Kite.

Sydney Riot Over Indonesia

Batavia, July 25.
Reports from Sydney state that hundreds were involved in a riot when Australian university students and dockers marched to the Dutch Consulate to protest against Dutch policy in Indonesia.

Police snatched banners and pamphlets from the demonstrators and fights started in which several men were knocked down and were carried away bleeding.

The Dutch Consulate staff poured water on the rioters from windows. The crowd shouted: "We want peace, not bashings." Special police squads were rushed to the spot and the disturbance was finally quelled after many arrests were made.

The demonstration was organised by the Sydney University Labour Club after the ban was decided on by the Federal Executive of the Australian Workers' Federation on the loading of all Dutch ships in Australian ports.

An Indonesian Republican communiqué today said that fighting was still continuing south west of Cheribon, and that there was resistance around Sumedang and Sukabumi in West Java.

Later, a Dutch army communiqué confirmed the fall of Purwakarta and the port of Pangrehon, both in West Java, to Dutch forces.—Reuter.

FOREIGN TRADERS WELCOME

Nanking, July 25.
The National Economic Council ruled that the Chinese Government shall not adopt any regulations or taxation system in the future that may be considered discriminatory against foreign interests or merchants in this country, semi-official sources said today.

Foreign businessmen operating in China will be treated on an equal basis with the Chinese and will not be required to pay any taxes which the Chinese businessmen do not pay.

Furthermore the Council decided that foreign investments in China's industries, except those concerning national defence or of a monopolistic nature, would be "welcome."

The Council approved the food production programme submitted by Minister of Agriculture.

CHINA TRADE DEFICIT NARROWED

Nanking, July 25.
Finance Minister O. K. Yui told members of the Resident Committee of the People's Political Council at a meeting today that China's foreign trade deficits have been narrowed down considerably since 1947 following the enforcement of the Government policy to restrict imports and to develop exports.

This particular Government policy achieved some success in narrowing the large trade deficits experienced last year, the Finance Minister claimed. He added that the success of the Government policy would undoubtedly help China's financial and economic situation.

Supporting his claim, Mr. Yui said that China's imports for 1946 totalled CN\$1,501,100,000,000 while her exports for the same period amounted to CN\$412,100,000,000. With her exports amounting to only one-fourth of the total imports, the Minister said, China thus sustained a trade deficit of 89 billion Chinese dollars in the last year.

The Chinese Government promulgated the revised temporary measures for imports and exports in November last year, and later adopted restrictive import measures with stricter control by the Chinese Maritime Customs. Mr. Yui recalled, the all-China Customs statistics have showed a gradual and steady improvement since the beginning of the year. The total exports for January, February and March amounted to one-third of the aggregated imports for the same period, while in April the value of exports was two-fifths of that for imports. In May, the total exports equalled four-fifths the imports.

On the whole, he continued, China's exports for the five months between January and May equalled half the total imports for the same period, though the trade deficit for these five months still amounted to 993 billion Chinese dollars.

In detail, he said, China's total imports for the period between January and May were CN\$1,839,300,000,000 while her aggregated exports totalled CN\$901,300,000,000. The bulk of China's imports were mainly machinery, tools, raw cotton, steel, iron, paper, petrol, vehicles and rubber, and exports chiefly tung oil, bristles, tea and silk.—Central News.

Exports

Nanking, July 24.
Drastic, new, democratic reforms in Chiang Kai-shek's Government may be carried out in the near future, a reliable source close to the Wedemeyer mission told the United Press today.

The source revealed that the Americans in Nanking have been putting pressure on the Generalissimo to "clean out" the Government if he expects to get any new substantial United States backing.

Observers believe that action toward a more liberal democratic administration must be taken while Gen. Wedemeyer is here or definite assurances given if Chiang is to receive the help America is willing to extend under the proper circumstances.

The source close to the Wedemeyer mission made the following points:—

1. Chiang is an honest and sincere man who is trying to do what he thinks best for China but he possesses faults many leaders have which made a compromise difficult.

2. Chiang's failure to compromise through the good offices of Gen. Marshall and Ambassador Stuart put him on the spot with the American people, despite the fact that Chiang is not entirely to blame for the failure of talks with the Communists.

3. Chiang must institute speedy reforms if the United States government is to have

According to the "Daily Express" and the "Daily Mail," talks already have taken place between top-ranking British and Australian officials on the possibilities of Britain investing millions of sterling for food development schemes in Australia, possibly South Africa and others in the sterling area. Emigrants from Britain would probably provide the labour force for these schemes in areas of Australia where roads and hatted camps built by the Americans still exist.

The scheme would yield "first aid" food supplies—chiefly meat, butter, cheese, oil and nuts—while the Government's extensive plans for developing food growing in the colonies gets underway. The first stage of the plan is likely to be tried out in Australia, with other Dominions joining later.

The British Government is reported to be ready to finally contribute money and equipment for new industries. Secondly, to give technical assistance in organising the work; and, Thirdly, to authorise big scale emigration to Australia to meet a demand for more workers.

It is understood the scheme does not include Canada, which is a "hard currency" area. The scheme is primarily designed to have Britain's rapidly diminishing dollar pool—United Press.

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The Weather

An anticyclone is stationary to the N. of the Bonin. Pressure is moderately high over the B. Indies and over the Sea of Japan. It is low over China generally. There appears to be a weak depression about 600 miles E. of N. Luzon.

Today's Forecast—Moderate S or variable winds; cloudy with periods of rain, improving slightly during the day.

Yesterday's Weather—Maximum 81.4 deg. Fah. Minimum 75.1 deg. Fah. Sunshine 0.1 hour. Rain 0.1 inch. Total Rainfall 0.1 inch. Humidity 75 per cent. Wind Force 1-14 knots. An analysis an average of 12000 mm.

Readings at 10 a.m. 4 p.m. Baro. at sea level 1005.1 1004.5 m.h. Rel. Humidity 75 75 Dew Point 77 75 Wind Direction 85 85 Wind Force 1-14 knots.

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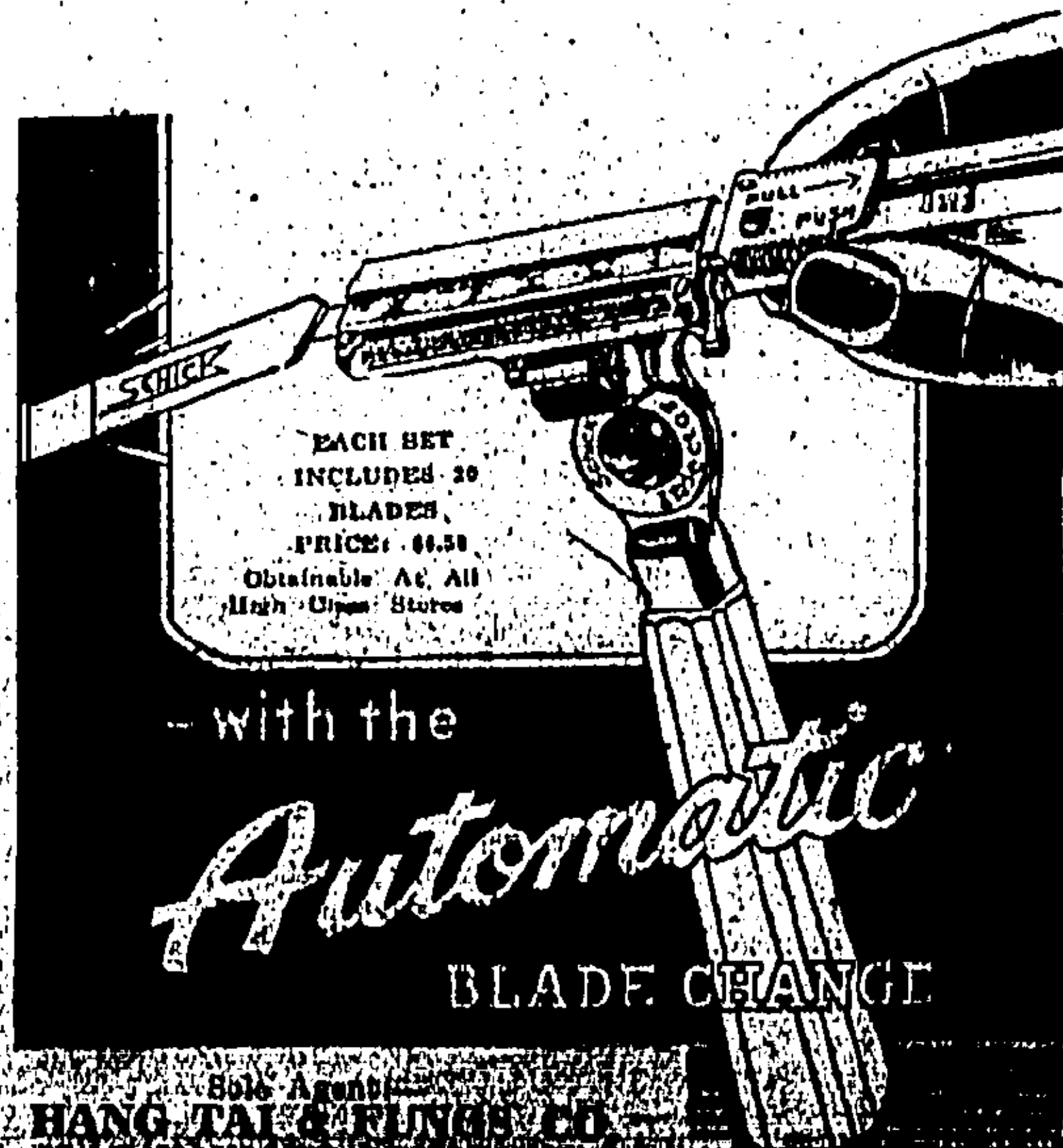
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every Shave!

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JUST WASH IT IN WATER,
SHAKE TO DRY, THAT'S ALL.



Coming Events

July 28—Hong Kong Football Association Annual General meeting, noon.
July 28—KRA Meeting, St. Andrews Church Hall, 8 p.m.
Subject: "Home-Building."
August 2—Douglas SS. Co. Ltd. annual meeting, 11 a.m.
August 7—HK & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co. Ltd. annual meeting, 11 a.m.
August 7—Inaugural meeting of the HK Council of Women, YWCA, Duddell St., 8.15 p.m.
August 12—HK & S'hai Hotels annual meeting, noon.

Personalia

Peninsula Hotel departures on Thursday included Sir Lawrence Common, Miss J.A. Common, H.G. Matheron, J. Forbes, J. Gassel, Major G.H. Henderson, D.M. Gallaher, C. Fletcher, R.P. Collins, Mrs. S. Klein, L. Moore, J.B.P. Byrne, J.L. Campbell, Wm. T. Wilson, Miss M. Brady, Miss Pearce, J.Q. Dickson.

Arrivals at the Peninsula Hotel on Thursday included S. Hansen, Th. Tofte Petersen, Durand Châtel, A. Meizer, R.B. Landis, T. Chesbrough, S.E. Faithful, Mr. and Mrs. Aiken-Quack, F.E. Schmitt, Miss Chao Shen, Mr. and Mrs. T.E. Coughran, Mrs. M. and Miss M. Clemann, A.G. Jones, A. Lowe, Miss A. Link, Miss E. Confor, Miss D. English.

Dom J. Villa Franca, the popular lawyer and erstwhile Portugal's tennis champion, who has been acting as Judge until the arrival of Dr. J. Farla Martins, has now been appointed the Librarian of the Meneo Public Library in succession to Dr. Manuel Guodes de Andrade.

The following were passengers by Cathay Pacific Airways:—
From Manila:—Miss Ann Confor, Miss Abigail E. Ling, Miss Doris Arline English, Gaw Choon, Mok Kut and Chao Hai.
For Bangkok:—C.S. Chen, K.S. Chen, Teng Kwei Lang, Ngan Hon Lang, Chia Chih Sun, Chia Lung Chik, Mrs. Kio Ealik, Mrs. Youkin Tung Shong and Kwa Choon Lim.
For Singapore:—Lim Seow Ling, Chan Kim San, J. Kim, Mrs. Tsai Kuei Hui, Miss Tsai Tee Ling, Miss Tsai Tee Chui, and Miss Tsai Tee Hui.

Problem Of French India

Paris, July 24.

"French-India must preserve its own individuality, with an autonomous territorial government within the French Union," M. Lambert Saravane, the Deputy for French-India in the French National Assembly told Harold King, Reuters chief correspondent in Paris today, on his return from a prolonged visit to his native country.

"As far as French-India is concerned, the problem must not be considered in terms of a conflict between France and India, but rather as a question of an adjustment of the political and administrative organisation in harmony with the aspirations of the population of French-India and with the political evolution of India in general," he said.

"The Indian Congress leaders are not hostile to the presence of France in the five establishments, provided this does not form any obstacle to the activity of the Government of India on the national and international plane," he added.—Reuter.

Siam Rice Purchases

Bangkok, July 24.

The large scale purchasing of rice for relief by the Chinese in Siam has already affected the rice price all over Siam and the suspension of export of rice to China for relief purposes is being contemplated by the Siam Government, Premier Luang Phamgon said in an interview with the Siam press yesterday. The Premier indicated that the Siam Government might soon stop the monthly export of rice directed to China for relief purposes. The Siam Government, he declared, had received protests from abroad against granting China this special favour.

Special export of rice to China, the Premier said, had been anything but beneficial to Siam. Chinese businessmen bought the rice for the relief purpose at a price lower than the price paid by the Siam Government. The Premier said that the Siam Government would not continue to subsidize the Chinese relief effort.

ACCUSED'S FINGER PRINTS "FOUND ON CASH-BOX"

Maximum Penalty For Gunman

The maximum penalty of three years' hard labour was passed by Mr. W.A. Blair-Kerr on Ng Kwok-wa, 22, at Kowloon yesterday on the charge of possession of a revolver and 14 rounds of ammunition at 33 Bute Street, second floor, on July 9.

According to DSI D.S. Roberts, Ng was a thoroughly bad egg. He was a well-known bad character, a self-confessed member of a triad society, and an associate of armed robbers who, until the present slip, managed to evade the clutches of the Police.

The arrest of Ng, said DSI Roberts, was the result of information supplied by one of four armed robbers apprehended by DIS Mak Shing-fai on July 7. In consequence of this tip-off, Detectives Mak, Wong Muk-lin and himself went to 1028 Canton Road, at 11.30 p.m. on July 9.

Defendant, who was on the premises, denied possessing any revolver, and a search of the place proved fruitless. Brought back to the Police Station for questioning, accused admitted knowledge of the whereabouts of a revolver, saying "There is a gun at 33 Bute Street, third floor. It belonged to Yim Shing who was banished."

At the last address, accused brought the Police party to an empty cubicle near the verandah and pointed to a spot underneath a wooden bed. There, a newspaper parcel containing a fully loaded revolver, and another parcel containing eight rounds of ammunition, were found.

In a cautioned statement, went on DSI Roberts, Ng said, "I have been looking after this gun since Yim Shing was banished." Defendant further admitted being a member of the Woo Yee Hing Triad Society which uses the 33 Bute Street address as its meeting place.

Yim Shing, added DSI Roberts, was arrested by DIS Mak Shing-fai on May 20 for possession of a dagger, was convicted, and expelled.

GUNMEN NABBED

On Thursday, July 24, at about 9.30 p.m., Sub-Inspector B.T.S. Ross in a radio patrol car observed a private car containing passengers behaving suspiciously and stopped it in Lee Yuen Street.

Four Chinese jumped out. Three escaped and one was caught in possession of a revolver. Another loaded revolver was found in the car and a hand grenade was discarded in flight and recovered. The driver of the car was also arrested. He had hired it for two hours.

ST. ANDREW'S DONATIONS

The following donations to St. Andrew's Church, Kowloon, Restoration Fund received since publication of the last list, are gratefully acknowledged:—

Anonymous \$20, Mr. L. A. French \$10, Mr. P. C. Kwok \$50, Mr. & Mrs. J. P. Robinson \$50, Hong Kong Tramways Ltd. \$1,000, The Perry Family \$50, Mrs. Thomas White (in memory of my husband) \$30, Mr. H. T. Chang \$500 (earmarked for Hymn and Prayer Books), Diocesan Girls School \$500, Messrs. Butterfield & Swire \$1,500, Mrs. T. C. Jex \$20. Total to date \$16,704.40. (Target \$150,000).

Kowloon Telegram Service

Businessmen in Kowloon and ship and air passengers in transit will be able to send telegrams abroad from the mainland beginning on Monday, the "China Mail" was officially informed by the local office of Cable and Wireless, Limited.

At present wireless and cable messages are accepted only at the company's main office on the Island.

"On Monday, a sub-office will be opened in the hall of Peninsula Hotel for the reception of telegrams to all parts of the world. Depositors who wish to take advantage of this new facility on the mainland may do so on application to the branch accountant at the main office on the ground floor of Union Building, opposite the General Post Office."

Cable and Wireless told the "China Mail" yesterday that the opening of a sub-office at Kowloon would enable telegrams to be sent from the mainland to all parts of the world.

Enlarged photographic copies of three-finger prints on a cash-box belonging to Li Kan-tai, and found outside her cubicle after the double crime, revealed that two of the impressions were identical in sequence of characteristics with those of accused's right and left ring fingers, declared S/I Morrison of the Fingerprints and Photographic Bureau yesterday.

S/I Morrison was testifying in the case against Yuen Chu, 26-year-old travelling trader, who was arraigned before Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr for magisterial examination on the charge of murder of Lo Yuk, 70, and the attempted murder of Li Kan-tai, married woman, at 15 Shek Kip Mei Street, second floor, at 4 a.m. on June 2.

Called to the scene of the crime at about 9 a.m. on June 2, said S/I Morrison, he proceeded to take photographs of the position of the dead body and of the "teng" in general. On examining the "teng" for fingerprints, he declared, he came across a cash-box lying outside the front cubicle (occupied by Li).

Careful examination of the cash-box revealed the presence of three finger prints which he photographed, enlarged, and docketed for future reference. A month later, he fingerprinted Yuen Chu and, on comparing the prints with those found on the cash-box, found that one of them was identical in sequence of characteristics to the right ring finger of accused. Another print was found to be identical with that of accused's left hand ring finger.

Enlarged photographic copies of both sets of prints, continued witness, showed that there were 16 characteristics in each finger which tallied with those of the impressions on the box.

After DSI D.S. Roberts had testified to finding the lock of both the grille and the door in good order, Li Kan-tai entered the box.

In her evidence, Li stated that she had been deceased's concubine for the past 23 years and lived with him, and their daughter Lo Man-chun, at the present address since 1942. Her husband was carrying on the business of chemical fertilizer manufacturer on the premises, she said.

They first became acquainted with accused in or about June last year when he began to buy fertilizer from her husband, on a cash basis. On March 12 last, continued witness, Yuen asked her husband to supply him with a ton of fertilizer on credit; with the bill payable after he had sold the goods at Shek Lung. This was agreeable to deceased.

They first became acquainted with accused in or about June last year when he began to buy fertilizer from her husband, on a cash basis. On March 12 last, continued witness, Yuen asked her husband to supply him with a ton of fertilizer on credit; with the bill payable after he had sold the goods at Shek Lung. This was agreeable to deceased.

Nothing further happened until May 25, declared Li, when defendant again called at the house and asked Lo Yuk for two tons of fertilizer on credit. Deceased agreed to supply the goods on the understanding that witness was to accompany Yuen to Shek Lung and collect the money. She was to pay to accused whatever he might be able to make on the goods.

Accused and she left for Shek Lung by train with the goods on May 27 but were unable to sell the fertilizer owing to a drop in price. She left the goods with the Chau Kai Sing shop with instructions

to the principle of supplying the public with better cable facilities.

A harbour cable will connect the Kowloon sub-office directly with the central telegraph office in the G.P.O. building and telegrams received on the mainland will be telegraphed to the central office for transmission abroad.

It was learned that the Singapore office of Cable and Wireless had already opened a sub-office in Tanjong Pagar for the convenience of residents and passengers at the Singapore and Malayan ports.

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Atomic Secrets Theft

Santa Fe July 24.

The Federal Grand Jury today indicted Ernest Wallis and Alexander von der Luft, two former Army sergeants accused of taking secret documents from the Los Alamos (new Mexico) atomic project.

The jury charged the pair with stealing the personal property of the United States in one count. In the second count, the men were charged with removing and concealing public records which had been deposited at Los Alamos.

Investigation of the jury, which received its instructions from the Federal District Judge, Alfred E. Murrah of Oklahoma City, was confined to matters presented by the United States Attorney, Everett Grant-ham.

Judge Murrah twice referred to the oath of secrecy taken by the jurors in giving them instructions.

The Government sub-poenned three witnesses for the session: Dr. Norris E. Bradbury, director of the Los Alamos Laboratories, Frederick de Hoffman, also of Los Alamos, and Dr. Julian Mack, University of Wisconsin physicist, formerly of Los Alamos.—United Press.

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PARSON NO GLAMOUR-PANTS

London, July 24.

The Rev. F. C. Baker, vicar of the historically famous St. Mary-le-Bow, today pitted his appeal against the glamour of the American film star, Rita Hayworth.

"If you want evidence of vacuity of mind and a distorted sense of life's values today, you have it by the way Hayworth is idolized," he said. "I could hardly stand for a glimpse of Rita Hayworth," he said from the church pulpit.

"I cannot imagine thousands standing for three minutes to get a glimpse of me, though I could qualify for a film star in three months and a film star would not qualify for my job under three years," he said.—Reuter.

Tallymen Charged

A head tallyman, three tallymen, and five No. 1 lightermen, of the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co. appeared before Mr. W.A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday in connection with the larceny of 15 tons of coal belonging to the Company at Lai Chi Kok on July 16.

On the application of DSI C. Downman, all defendants were remanded for three days in police custody.

The accused were Ng Sau, 33, head tallyman charged with the larceny; and Chu Hong, 24, Chong Shu, 24, Leung Nuen, 39 (tallymen); Chan Tai-lap, 35 (No. 1 Lighterman of lighter 41), Ho Hing, 57, (No. 1 Lighterman of lighter 72), Fan Shu-lin, 41 (No. 1 Lighterman of lighter 48), Pak Ming, 47 (No. 1 Lighterman of lighter 40), and Fan Lin, 24, (No. 1 Lighterman of lighter 82), charged with aiding and abetting.

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Ten Years For Demanding Money With Menaces

Hawker's Bribery Attempt

Charged with obstruction and offering a bribe of \$2 to a police constable with a view to influencing his conduct, Li Wing Pun, 20, hawker, was sentenced to three months' hard labour when he pleaded guilty before Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday.

For the prosecution, Inspector Brownrigg told the Court that on July 24, defendant was arrested by P.C. 2556 for hawking and on the way to the station offered \$2 to the constable for his release. Defendant stated that in giving the \$2 he thought it was but money for his release.

Inspector Brownrigg requested the Court to issue a stern warning to the accused and to the public that this is regarded as a very serious offence, especially when the police are working under heavy responsibility. That type of crime placed additional responsibility on the police.

His Worship remarked: "I am taking a very serious view of this case. Bribery of this sort must cease and I must commend the constable concerned."

Exhibition Of Art

An art exhibition by Prof. Fu Le-he, of the Sun Yat-sen University, Canton, is being held at the Cosmo Club, Central, from July 25th to the 27th, opening at 2 p.m. every day.

The artist, while studying and teaching successively in Italy, some ten years ago was known to the Italians as a psychic painter, or painter of the soul, being rewarded with prizes and honours by the Royal Family in Rome.

His works then were mainly after the tradition of the best masters in the West.

Since his return to his native country, however, he has employed to much greater extent the means and mode of the Chinese school, with the result that he has demonstrated in his recent works a new, impressionistic touch, which is both alluring and inspiring.

His themes are chiefly taken from scenes of daily life, especially that of the poor and hard-working people. As a consequence, his works are full of human interest.

Prof. Fu is ready to receive at the exhibition any enthusiast of art and to do some quick portraiture for him (or her) on request.

BEGGAR IS BOUND OVER

Reappearing after 24 hours remand, Ho Kan Chung, 40, charged with being a mendicant, was bound over in the sum of \$100 to be of good behaviour for 12 months.

Ho Ki-chung, younger brother of defendant, appeared in Court and told His Worship that he had given his brother every opportunity to make a man of himself.

He had given him a job in his factory at a daily pay of \$5 with food but he preferred not to work. He was still prepared to assist him.

Mr. d'Almada—"You have done enough for him and you must not help him any more. It is for him to look after himself."

Found guilty by a six to one majority on three counts of demanding money with menaces, Chan Lap-chung was yesterday sentenced by Mr. Justice T. J. Gould, at the Supreme Court, to ten years' imprisonment with hard labour on each count, the sentences to run concurrently.

As Chan was led from the Dock, he began to sob loudly, at the same time crying out that he had been wrongly accused.

Mr. A.J. Clifford, assisted by Inspector Willerton, prosecuted on behalf of the Crown.

The accused was charged with (a) Demanding, on or about May 31, 1947, the sum of \$10,000 from Cheung Man with menaces; (b) Demanding, on or about May 31, 1947, the sum of \$10,000 from Chiu Tsun-ki with menaces and (c) Demanding, on or about June 1, 1947, the sum of \$5,000 from Sun Ma Se-tung with menaces.

Testifying on his own behalf, Chan said that he knew nothing at all about the threatening letters and denied the charges.

Chan claimed that certain types of Chinese writing were similar to one another. He said that even human faces were sometimes alike and suggested that the jury should apply the same principles to the similarity of the characters in the threatening letters and the specimen of writing he had given the Police.

Chan said that a letter was written by Tang Kwan to Sun Ma in friendly terms and did not contain any threat at all.

According to Chan, he met Tang Kwan in Shanghai Street in May of June last. In the course of their conversation, he told Tang Kwan that he was staying at the Kwong Tai Timber Yard, Kowloon City. Later, Tang paid him a visit.

Interest In Acting

Tang took a great interest in Chinese acting. He mentioned the actor Tang Ming Cheung (Sun Ma) and said that he was a very skillful actor. Tang also said that Sun Ma was his clansman. He further said that Sun Ma was very bad tempered and not very popular with members of his troupe. Tang mentioned that Sun Ma had taken part in performances in Shanghai and added that his lady partner there had laid a complaint against him to the Association in Canton.

Tang said it would be very bad if Sun Ma were boycotted and expressed a wish to write a letter to Sun Ma to warn him about the position. Chan said he was asked to write the letter, but refused to do so. At that moment, Lau Chuen came in and it was suggested that he write the letter. Lau Chuen not only wrote the letter, but also agreed to deliver it.

Chan said that as Tang gave no permanent address, he consented to accept any reply on Tang's behalf.

When Tang next visited him, he handed over to him a reply which had been received.

Asked For Loan

Chan claimed that sometime afterwards, Tang visited him and asked for a loan of some hundreds of dollars. When he refused the request, Tang said that he would write to his clansman, Sun Ma. The letter was written and Lau Chuen took it away.

Chan said that he had only received letters for Tang and had no idea that he would be involved in any trouble.

Chan declared that he was a member of the A.R.P. during the war. On Feb. 6 last, he received a remittance of Rs. 2,000 from his father-in-law through the Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank. He used the money in buying iron from the Japanese War Memorial. Chan insisted that he had been wrongly accused.

Under cross-examination by Mr. Clifford, Chan denied that he himself was Tang. He said that he did not know where Tang lived.

After the jury had returned the verdict and before sentence was passed, Chan, in a plea for mitigation, said that it was quite true that he knew nothing about the blackmail letters. He asked Mr. Justice Gould to make further enquiries into the case. Chan maintained that all he knew about the matter was that a friendly letter was written to Sun Ma by Tang Kwan.

"Innocent"

"I ask Your Lordship again to enquire very thoroughly and clearly into the matter and not to sentence an innocent man," pleaded Chan, who asserted that he had more witnesses who had not appeared in Court to give evidence on his behalf. He then mentioned to a man sitting at the back of the Court, who was asked to come forward. This man said that his name was Lau Kam Chuen and that he had known accused for six or seven months. Mr. Justice Gould pointed out to Chan that the jury were bound to consider that he was of good character, as there was no evidence to the contrary. The evidence of Lau Kam Chuen, who had only known him, Chan, for six or seven months, could not have affected the result. "It is therefore my duty to sentence you to ten years' imprisonment with hard labour on each count, the sentences to run concurrently," concluded Mr. Justice Gould.

Chan's wife, carrying a child on her back and another in her arms, then came forward and said that her husband was an innocent man. Mr. Justice Gould pointed out that if she knew that her husband was innocent, she should have come before the Court and given evidence.

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Price Control Cases

When Wong Kong of the Wing Kee grocery, 214 Queen's Road East, appeared before Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday summoned for selling a tin of butter for \$4, and it was stated by Mr. Pitman of S.T. & I. that the control price was \$2.20, he was fined \$250.

Other summons dealt with were:

Leung Fook Sheung of Queen's Dispensary, 22 Des Voeux Road Central, cautioned for overcharging 30 cents on a tin of Mennen talcum powder.

Ho Lee Po of Lee Sang Co, 185 Des Voeux Road Central, fined \$50 for overcharging 50 cents for a bottle of Yardley's hair oil.

Ma Sheung of Hop Shing Kee Restaurant, fined \$50 for overcharging 15 cents on a bottle of Red Lion beer.

Luk Hon of Wing Lee Store, 75 Queen's Road Central, fined \$100 for overcharging 10 cents on a packet of Kingsford starch.

Cheung Yat Hing of Yat Hing Bakery Shop, 441 Hennessy Road, fined \$100 for overcharging 30 cents on a packet of Kingsford starch.

Chan Kar Sun of Ying Ah Electric Co, 145 Bonham Street, West, fined \$50 for overcharging 30 cents on a tin of electric bulb.

CRERAR FOR JAPAN

Ottawa, July 24. Premier Mackenzie King today announced that an official Canadian party headed by the retired C-in-C of the Canadian Overseas Army, Gen. H. Crerar, will leave for Japan on Saturday to visit Japan's Gen. MacArthur's invitation.

Mr. King said he hoped that the visitors would gain information to assist the Canadian Government in the formulation of a peace settlement. United Press.

Serious Charge

Mr. Peter Sin applied for and was granted bail in the sum of \$10,000 cash or \$5,000 cash and two sureties of \$2,500 each by Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday for Wong Ping Cheung, 59, widow, charged on two counts of procuring the miscarriage of a woman and possession of a dangerous drug.

Inspector Brownrigg opposed bail, stating that he had been instructed by Crown Counsel to do so.

Mr. d'Almada said that he had never refused bail except in the case of a capital charge and as the prosecution has furnished no reasonable grounds he must grant bail.

Hearing of the case was fixed for Sept. 1.

New Charge To Be Preferred

Appearing on remand, Yan Chung, 31, merchant, and Wong Lai, 38, widow, were discharged by Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday when Inspector Bentley for the prosecution informed His Worship that the police were offering no evidence against them on the charge of possession of raw opium and possession of a pipe fit for smoking opium. The opium and pipe were ordered to be confiscated.

In the case of the second defendant, Inspector Bentley said a new charge of possession of a revolver and ammunition would be preferred and requested permission to have her transferred to the Kowloon Court to be dealt with as the case was connected with a case of armed robbery on the mainland.

The request was granted.

POLICEMAN CHARGED

Sergeant Thomas Henry Gorman of the Royal Naval Dockyard police was charged before Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday with common assault and was remanded for a week.

Defendant was alleged to have assaulted Sergeant R. L. Pereira at 3.15 p.m. on June 10 while on duty.

Mr. A.S.C. Comber will appear for the prosecution.

Gloucester Lounge Open Again

After having been closed for approximately six weeks for extensive alterations and redecoration, the Gloucester Lounge is once again open to the public under the ownership and management of the Dairy Farm Company.

It is patent that the new owners have given a lot of thought to the internal rearrangement with a view to speeding up service and doing everything possible to add to the patrons' comfort. A beautiful new Cocktail Bar with all latest appliances has been installed conveniently in the left hand corner of the Lounge and a modern and artistically designed Soda Fountain Unit is recessed adjacent to the newly enlarged up-to-date kitchen.

The decorative scheme has been tastefully carried out by the application of beautiful Chinese silk panels of variegated pastel colours, combined with a sculptural motif depicting flowering peonies. Concealed amber lights plus a profuse display of palms and gladioli have created an atmosphere for perfect relaxation and enjoyment.

The unusually attractive menu contains a host of delicious viands to tempt the most discriminating palate, while the Dairy Farm intends to make a very special feature of its Cocktail Service by concentrating on the best brands of liquor obtainable coupled with the

Naval Movements

HMS "Hobart", cruiser, which arrived last week, sails for Japan yesterday morning. HMS "Gambier", cruiser, is expected to leave for Yokohama next Thursday.

HMS "Opossum", escort vessel, which has been in floating dock yesterday moved out and is now alongside "Concord" on the South Wall of the dockyard. Her stay is due to be completed by August 12th and she will be sailing for Shanghai about a fortnight later.

HMS "Hart", escort vessel, which took off the women and children from the ill-fated "Hong Kong" and suffered slight damage in her attempts to come alongside the wrecked ship, is now in the floating dock.

HMS "Concord", destroyer, undergoing a self-refit, is scheduled to sail for Japan about August 12th.

Didn't Know Anything About It

Chan Shu, 25, unemployed, Tsang Chung and Yuen Lam, were charged before Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday with committing a public mischief by obtaining a licence to drive a motor vehicle to which they were not entitled, and were discharged with a caution on the prosecution not pressing the charge.

The prosecuting officer informed the Court that Chan had paid \$400 for his licence. The money was lost and Chan himself now in trouble, and he would leave the matter in His Worship's hands. Regarding the other two accused, the officer said they were respectable people and it appeared that they did not know anything about the forged licence.

Kwok Ming Tak, the officer said, the real culprit, was not in custody.

CATHEDRAL DONATIONS

The following is a list of donations to St. John's Cathedral Restoration Fund received up to July 24, which have not yet been acknowledged in the press:

Mr. G. S. Coxhead \$100, Mr. and Mrs. E. Wosper in memory of the late Mr. Norman Ralston \$25, E. Ott and Co. Ltd., \$2,000, Frank Groves \$100, Marguerite Webster \$50, Restoration Box \$1. Total \$2,276.

Received up to July 17 and already acknowledged \$116,797. Total donations up to July 24 \$119,073.

"CABLE"

BRAND

SHOES

In Willow Calf Oxford: Tan Grain Oxford Tan Grain Derby, Rubber Soles:

AMERICAN SANDALS

In THREE STYLES With Rubber and Rope, and Rubber Soles, & Heels.

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

Men's Wear Department. Exchange Building. Tel. 28151. A.P.D.M.

THE INSTITUTE OF LONDON UNDERWRITERS

The Institute of London Underwriters, an organization formed in 1884 by Marine Insurance Companies in London, introduced in 1939 a scheme for the issue of a Companies' Combined Policy.

The policy embodies the names of all Companies, Members of the Institute, subscribers to it and therefore replaces a number of policies each issued by individual Companies.

The roll of Membership of the Institute at present includes 93 Companies, the combined assets of which now exceed \$431,000,000 (excluding Life), and all these Companies subscribe to the Companies' Combined Policy Scheme.

In order to facilitate prompt settlement of claims when the policies provide for the payment abroad of losses and/or damages due under such combined policies, the Institute have now appointed throughout the world settling agents who are duly authorised by The Institute of London Underwriters to settle and pay on behalf and for account of the subscribing Companies, claims due under the combined policies. Messrs. Gilman & Company Ltd., of 4a Des Voeux Road, Central, Hong Kong, have been appointed settling agents for Hong Kong under this scheme and holders of Companies' Combined Policies providing for payment of claims in Hong Kong should apply to them for settlement.

Agents:

GILMAN & COMPANY, LTD.

4a Des Voeux Rd. C. Telephone 31146.

The Dairy Farm takes pleasure in announcing the

RE-OPENING OF THE

GLOUCESTER LOUNGE

RESTAURANT—SODA FOUNTAIN—COCKTAIL BAR

TO-DAY, SATURDAY 26TH JULY

Featuring specialised menus for:-

- APPETISING BREAKFASTS.
- MORNING & AFTERNOON TEA & COFFEE.
- DELICIOUS A LA CARTE TIFFINS & DINNERS.
- AFTER-THEATRES SUPPERS & LIGHT SNACKS.
- SODA FOUNTAIN & ICE CREAM SPECIALITIES.
- SPECIAL COCKTAIL SERVICE DE LUXE.

MEET YOUR FRIENDS IN THE GLOUCESTER LOUNGE AND ENJOY THE BEST OF FOOD IN TASTEFUL SURROUNDINGS AND A PLEASANT AIRCONDITIONED ATMOSPHERE.

THE DAIRY FARM, ICE & COLD STORAGE CO., LTD.

CARTER & SUTTON

AIR CONDITIONING VENTILATING & HEATING ENGINEERS

236A, HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANK BUILDING.

TELEPHONE: 28904.

POP



CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

20 WORDS \$2. FOR ONE
INSERTION PREPAID. \$1
FOR EACH ADDITIONAL
INSERTION. ADDITIONAL
WORDS 10 CTS. PER WORD
PER INSERTION.

\$2

Replies are awaiting at our
offices for Box Nos. 240, 250, 260,
270, 274, 275, 280, 290, 295,
299, 307, 308, 309, 310.

POSITIONS VACANT

BRITISH FIRM of Pharmaceutical
Manufacturers invites appli-
cations from Chinese of good
education for posts as propagand-
ists. Applicants must be fluent
in Cantonese and English. Pro-
vision of experience desirable but not
essential. Full training with pay.
Apply with copies of testimonials,
stating salary expected, to Box
312 "China Mail".

FOR SALE

MORRIS 8 1947 two-door saloon
Less than 800 miles. Condition is
new. Owner-driven, regularly
serviced and fully licensed. Owner
bought larger car. Any test.
Applicants write Box No. 311
"China Mail".

PUBLIC AUCTION

BY ORDER OF THE DIRECTOR
OF DISPOSALS FOR
EASTERN AREA (M.O.S.)
Messrs. Lamert Brothers
of Pedder Building, Hong Kong,
have received instructions to sell
by Auction at their Sales Rooms,
Pedder Building — Basement,
at 10.30 a.m. on Wednesday, the
30th day of July 1947:

A LARGE QUANTITY OF
MISCELLANEOUS STORES

Located at R. A. F. Disposal
Site (893 Equipment Park,
Maitland Road, Kowloon)

Brushes Wire, Shafts, Flexible,
Cutters Milling M. S. S., Anvils
and Stands, Forges, Fan,
Adaptors Arcwelding and Oxygen
Cyl. Blow Pipes, Cutting and
Welding, Bath Paraffin, Tanks
Washing, Benches, Shoemaker
Last, Shoes, Catpaw, Covers,
Buffers, Taps, Rattail, Tyre
Dough, Legs Benches, Fitters,
Flags, Semaphore, Handled
Detector, Stens Hand Operated,
Trays Drip, Trolleys, High
Pressure, Tubes Composition,
Trolley Electric Starting, Discs,
Caps Filler, Cleaners Wick,
Sprockets Flame, Frames Pet,
Blocks Spring, Stretchers,
Stands M. T. Engine, Changes
Tyre, Pin Spring Sprayer,
Stands Pump Semi-Rotary,
Pumps Fueling, Washers,
Union Male Brass, Nozzles Type
G. Gauges Jerries, Lifters Valves,
Cylinders Water Distill Plant,
Jacks Bottle, Lifting and Pillar
Hydraulic Base Plates, Jacks,
Double Gear, Tower, Blocks
Pulley, Housing, Binoculars,
Parachutes, Gloves, Mittens
Knitted, Gauntlets Flying, Suits
Buoying, Spectacles, Goggles,
Blankets Mosquito Nets, Serap
Metal, Bedsteads Iron, Mattres-
ses and Aircraft Tyres

Permits to view, Catalogues and
Special Conditions of Sale etc.
may be obtained from Messrs.
Lamert Brothers.

Inspection of these Stores at the
above-mentioned Location can be
made between the hours of
9.00 a.m. and 1.00 p.m. on the
28th and 29th July 1947.

Terms: 50% of the Purchase
Money to be paid on the Fall
of the Hammer and the balance
to be paid on Thursday, the
31st July 1947.

WALTER M. WEINBERGER
CHAIRMAN.
BRITISH STORES DISPOSAL
BOARD.
(HONG KONG)

SALE OF OLD AND SURPLUS NAVAL CLOTHING

TENDERS are invited for the purchase of the following cloth-
ing located at H.M. Victualling Yard, Kowloon:

Lot No.	Description	Approximate Quantity
1	W.R.N.S. Clothing Officers	104 items
2	Swanwick	1,396
		14,600

2. The clothing may be inspected and Tender Forms obtained
on application to the Superintendent, H. M. Victualling Yard,
Kowloon, during the following hours:

Monday to Friday 9 a.m. to 12 noon 2 p.m. to 5 p.m.
Saturday 9 a.m. to 12 noon only

3. Closing date for Tenders—12 noon on Saturday, 30th August
1947.

4. No warranty is given in any way as to quantity, condition,
etc. and lots will be sold as they lie.

5. The Superintendent, H.M. Victualling Yard, does not bind
himself to accept the highest or any Tender.

G. MARSDEN
Superintendent,
Victualling Yard.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG

PROBATE JURISDICTION

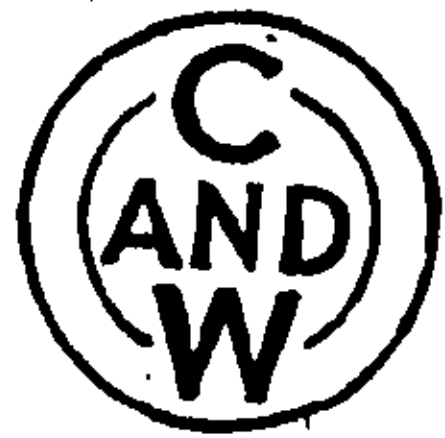
IN THE GOODS OF
VYNER REGINALD
GORDON late of Victo-
ria in the Colony of
Hong Kong, Assistant
Secretary of Hong
Kong Tramways
Limited, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN
that the Court has by virtue of
Section 58 of the Probate
Ordinance, 1897, made an Order
limiting the time for creditors
and others to send in their
claims against the above estate
to the 13th day of August 1947.

All creditors and others are
accordingly hereby required to
send their claims to the under-
signed on or before that date.

Dated the 16th day of July,
1947.

DEACONS,
Solicitors for the Executors,
Princes Building,
HONG KONG.



CABLE & WIRELESS LIMITED

For the convenience of Kowloon
residents and air-passengers, an
Office for the reception of tele-
grams to all parts of the
Mainland has been opened in the
Main Hall of the Peninsula
Hotel.

HOURS OF OPERATION

7 a.m. to 7 p.m. daily including
Sundays and Holidays.

DEPOSITORS wishing to avail
themselves of this facility may
do so on application to the
Branch Accountant at our main
office Union Building (Ground
Floor) Hong Kong.

NOTICE

ROYAL HONG KONG GOLF CLUB DEEP WATER BAY

Weather permitting, Deep Water
Bay will be open for play from
and including Saturday August
the 2nd 1947.

By Order of The Committee
D. W. MUNTUN,
Secretary.

Belen's Beauty Salons

You can trust your personal
Beauty Problems — your Per-
manent Waves, Shampoo, Sets,
Tinting, Facials, Manicure,
Pedicure to Belen's expert
operators (1st floor) above
Lane Crawford's Tel. 83161.

Service Auction Rooms

Auctioneers, Surveyors, etc.
Basement, French Bank Bldg.,
A.E.B. de Sousa, Auctioneer
Telephone 31867.

LAMMERT BROS

Auctioneers, Surveyors
and Appraisers,
Pedder Building,
Telephone No. 20224.

THE HONGKONG & KOWLOON WHARF & GODOWN CO., LTD.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

NOTICE is hereby given that
the Fifty-sixth Ordinary Annual
Meeting of the Members of this
Company will be held at the
Office of Messrs. Jardine,
Matheson & Co., Ltd., on Thurs-
day the 7th August, 1947, at
Noon, to receive the Report of
the Board of Directors and
Statement of Accounts for the
year ended 31st December,
1946, to elect Directors and
to appoint Auditors.

NOTICE is also given that
the Transfer Books of the Com-
pany will be closed from the
24th July, 1947, to the 7th
August, 1947, both days inclu-
sive.

By order of the Board of
Directors,

CHAS. E. TERRY,
Manager and Secretary.
Hong Kong, 10th July, 1947.

THE HONGKONG & KOWLOON WHARF & GODOWN CO., LTD.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN
that an Extraordinary General
Meeting of the Company will be
held at the Office of Messrs.
Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd.,
on Thursday, 7th August, 1947,
at 12.30 p.m. or at such time as
the Ordinary General Meeting
to be held at the same place at
Noon shall terminate, for the
purpose of considering and if
thought fit passing the follow-
ing as Special Resolutions, viz:—

"(1) That the Authorised
Capital of the Company (which
is now \$8,000,000.00 consisting
of 160,000 shares of the
nominal value of \$50.00 each,
of which 90,000 shares have been
issued), be increased to \$500,
000,000.00 by the creation of
840,000 additional shares of the
nominal value of \$50.00 each,
and that such shares be issued
at such a time or times and
upon such terms as the Com-
pany's Board of Directors in
their absolute discretion shall
think fit.

"(2) That Article 19 of the
Company's Articles of Associa-
tion be cancelled; and the follow-
ing substituted therefor:—

"19. Notwithstanding any of the
provisions of these Articles of
Association no Shareholder shall
without the sanction of the
Directors be entitled at any time
to be registered as the holder of
more than one-tenth of the
Capital of the Company issued
for the time being. Provided
nevertheless that the registra-
tion of a transfer of shares
whereby the holding of any
Shareholder is increased beyond
the said amount shall be con-
clusive evidence that the sanc-
tion of the Directors to such in-
creased holding has been given
but shall not be evidence that
the Directors have sanctioned
any further increase by such
Shareholder in his holding."

NOTICE IS ALSO GIVEN
that if the above resolution No.
(1) is duly passed as a Special
Resolution, it is the intention
of the Board of Directors in ac-
cordance with the terms of the
Special Resolutions passed on
the 7th day of March, 1935, to
offer as soon as possible after
the 7th day of August, 1947,
70,000 new shares of the nomi-
nal value of \$50.00 each, being
the present unissued Capital of
the Company, together with an
additional 20,000 new shares of
the nominal value of \$50.00 each
in accordance with the terms of
the above Resolution, making a
total of 90,000 new shares of
the nominal value of \$50.00
each, to the persons who on the
7th day of August, 1947, are
registered in the Company's
Share Register as the holders of
the 90,000 issued shares in the
Capital of the Company, in the
proportion of one new share
for each share held by them
respectively, at a premium of
\$50.00 per share, and to pro-
pose the following further
Special Resolution:—

"(2) That the aforesaid 90,000
new shares shall be issued
subject to the following condi-
tions:—
(a) The amount due for
each new share shall be pay-
able as follows:—
(i) On application for the
offer, \$50.00 per share, and
half of the remaining \$50.00
per share shall be paid on the
date of issue of the shares."

The offer will be made by
Notice sent by post to each
shareholder, specifying the
number of shares to which the
shareholder is entitled, and such
offer, if not accepted either on
behalf of such shareholder or
his nominee on or before 31st
December, 1947, will be deemed
to be declined.

Any of the shares which shall
not be taken up by the Com-
pany's Shareholders in manner
aforesaid shall be disposed of in
such manner and at such time
or times and upon such terms
as the Company's Directors shall
in their absolute discretion see
fit.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD
OF DIRECTORS,

CHAS. E. TERRY,
Manager and Secretary.
Hong Kong, 10th July, 1947.

THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

NOTICE IS HEREBY
GIVEN that an Interim Divi-
dend of \$2.0.0. per share (nett
after deduction of Hong Kong
Corporation Profits Tax) has
been declared in respect of the
year ending 31st December
1947, at a rate of 1/2 27/32d.
per Dollar.

THIS DIVIDEND WILL BE
PAYABLE on and after
MONDAY 11th August at the
offices of the Corporation, where
Shareholders are requested to
apply for Warrants.

THE REGISTER OF
SHARES of the Corporation
will be closed from MONDAY
28th July to SATURDAY 9th
August (both days inclusive)
during which period no transfer
of Shares can be registered.

BY ORDER OF THE
BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

A. MORSE,
Chief Manager.

THE DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

Notice is hereby given that
the fifty-ninth Ordinary Yearly
Meeting of the Company will be
held at the Registered Office of
the Company, 6th Floor P. & O.
Building, Hong Kong, on Satur-
day, 2nd August, 1947,
at 11 a.m. for the purpose of
confirming the appointment of
members of the Consulting Com-
mittee, to receive the Report of
the General Managers, together
with the Statements of Accounts
for the periods 1st January to
31st December 1941 and from
1st January 1942 to 31st
December 1946, to elect mem-
bers of the Consulting Committee
and to re-appoint Auditors.

The Share Register and
Transfer Books will be closed
from the 28th July to 2nd
August both days inclusive.

DOUGLAS LAPRAK & CO.
General Managers.
Hong Kong, 22nd July 1947.

(b) On the 30th June, 1948
the balance of \$50.00 per
share, being the remaining half
of the nominal value plus the
remaining half of the premium.

(c) Payment of the sum of
\$50.00 per share on acceptance
of the offer shall be deemed to
be the first call on such shares,
and the balance of \$50.00 per
share shall be deemed to be the
balance payable, within the
meaning of Articles 34 to 43 of
the Company's Articles of Associa-
tion.

(ii) Subject to payments
being made on the due dates,
such new shares shall rank as
partly paid shares from 1st
January, 1948, and as fully paid
shares from 1st July, 1948,
participating in dividend for
the period 1st January,
1948, to 31st June 1948,
to the extent of one quarter, and
for the period 1st July, 1948, to
31st December, 1948, to the ex-
tent of one half the amount de-
clared for existing shares in
respect of the year 1948, and
thereafter ranking for dividend
and in all other respects pari
passu with the existing shares
of the Company.

(iii) That where the share-
holder so desires, the full sum
of \$100.00 per share may be
paid up on acceptance of the
offer, and in such event any
shares on which the full sum
shall have been paid up shall
rank for dividend and in all
other respects pari passu with
the existing shares of the Com-
pany as from 1st January,
1948.

The offer will be made by
Notice sent by post to each
shareholder, specifying the
number of shares to which the
shareholder is entitled, and such
offer, if not accepted either on
behalf of such shareholder or
his nominee on or before 31st
December, 1947, will be deemed
to be declined.

Any of the shares which shall
not be taken up by the Com-
pany's Shareholders in manner
aforesaid shall be disposed of in
such manner and at such time
or times and upon such terms
as the Company's Directors shall
in their absolute discretion see
fit.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD
OF DIRECTORS,

CHAS. E. TERRY,
Manager and Secretary.
Hong Kong, 10th July, 1947.

APPEAL FOR MORE MINERS To Close Critical Manpower Gap

Pleas By Attlee And Bevin

London, July 24.

The Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, who got
his start in a coal mine, today urged parents
and school teachers to encourage children to
enter the mines and help close the critical
manpower gap which threatens an economic
collapse in Britain.

"This country cannot survive without coal," Mr.
Bevin stated. "The great burning need of this
country is acceptance by parents that mining,
steel work and production is as honourable as
any profession and is vitally necessary if our
country is to survive."

A few hours later, the Prime
Minister, Mr. Attlee, told the
House of Commons that he
endorsed Mr. Bevin's plea.

Mr. Bevin spoke to an
audience at Emmanuel School,
Battersea, during the presenta-
tion of school prizes.

Replying to criticism of war-
time conscription of youths dur-
ing the war for coal production,
for which he was responsible,
Mr. Bevin said:—

"I found that there was a
horror of going down in the
mines and it was thought I was
doing something hideous. I
must emphasize—that however
good or bad an advocate of
foreign affairs I may be—
according to your political
opinions—I am not so potent
an argument as 40,000,000
extra tons of coal."

Coal Debate

Meanwhile, in the House of
Commons a lively coal debate
ensued between the Prime Minis-
ter and Mr. Raymond Black-
burn (Lab.).
Mr. Blackburn charged that

NUFFIELD SWITCH

London, July 24.
The Nuffield organization,
one of Britain's largest
vehicle manufacturers, has
had to switch cars worth
£1,000,000 to new markets
overseas because the countries
for which they were intended
refused to import through
lack of sterling. The Vice
Chairman, Sir Miles Thomas,
announced today.—Reuter.

at the present rate of produc-
tion, the newly-nationalized coal
mines would undershoot the
minimum goal for the year by
at least 5,000,000 tons.

The Government has set
200,000,000 tons as the minimum
goal and Mr. Blackburn claimed
that no more than 195,000,000
tons would be mined.

Mr. Attlee replied heatedly
that it was too early yet to say
what total production for 1947
would be.
"I can assure the House that
every effort is being made to
raise the amount required," he
said.—United Press.

Fritz Kuhn For Trial?

Munich, July 25.

Fritz Kuhn, former leader of
the German-American Bund,
was in a Munich jail tonight,
facing possible trial as a "Nazi
offender" by a court of his
German neighbours.

The Munich Public Prosecu-
tor, Julius Heras, said that
Kuhn, a German sympathizer,
who was deported from the
United States was arrested on
Monday. Heras said Kuhn would
be charged as a "major Nazi"
under the German de-Nazifica-
tion law.

Kuhn if convicted would be
sentenced to 10 years' hard
labour.—Associated Press.

Interpreter's Error, Says Counsel

The seizure of 2,580 taels of raw opium at Kai Tak
Airport by Revenue Officers on June 23 was
recalled before Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kow-
loon yesterday when Mr. Marcus da Silva ap-
plied for a review of the sentence of one year's
hard labour each passed on Tong Chi-wah and
Chan Chun-wah on June 25.

In his submissions, Mr. Silva declared that when
the defendants appeared before His Worship
on June 25 they pleaded guilty to the charge
of possession of the drug. This plea was an
erroneous one inasmuch as it arose out of a
misunderstanding.

After the charge was read, and not a mere pandering to the
desires of the prosecution.
He submitted that the prose-
cution should not, even after
conviction, say that they take a
serious view of the case and
ask the magistrate to do like-
wise, nor to ask the Court to
impose the maximum penalty.

"Their power," went on Mr.
Silva, "should be, and must be,
the mere presentation of the
evidence against the accused.
The view to be taken of the
case, and the sentence to be im-
posed, by the magistrate should
be left entirely to the magis-
trate."

Referring to Chan Chun-wah,
Mr. Silva stated that on June 16
he was taken off the plane
leaving for Hong Kong. On
board that plane was one Fong
Chung-ho who had four pieces
of opium luggage left off. Fong
asked Chan to take the luggage
to Hong Kong for him on the
next day, promising to meet
Chan when the plane arrived.
Fong, declared Mr. Silva, was
actually in the airport when
Chan arrived but, seeing Chan
in the custody of the Revenue
Officers, he did a bunk, leaving
Chan not only to carry his lug-
gage but the baby as well.

No opium was found in
Chan's person or his own lug-
gage, but only in the suitcase
the keys of which were not even
in his possession.
Concluding, Mr. Silva said
that he understood that Hum-
phreys had received instructions
not to oppose his application for
the option of a fine being given
his clients.

"Extraordinary"
SRO: Humphreys, replying,
stated that he had been instructed
not to oppose a fine. It seemed
extraordinary that five per-
sons should be left off the plane
and their luggage permitted to
remain on it. Surely, he declared,
the logical thing would be to
take off the luggage and permit
the passengers to travel.

When His Worship remarked
that the maximum fine of \$2,500
was "totally inadequate," Mr.
Silva said that "the answer
would be for the Legislature to
take a cognate view of the
purchasing power of the dollar
today and increase the maxi-
mum."

Mr. Silva's view that because
the maximum was inadequate he
had to oppose a fine, and that
without the option of a fine, he
would be "totally inadequate,"
was contained in Mr. Silva's
speech. He said that he had
been instructed to oppose a fine
and that he had been told that
the maximum was inadequate.
He said that he had been told
that the maximum was inade-
quate and that he had been told
that the maximum was inade-
quate.

REVITALISE GLANDS

to REJUVENATE BODY

ENJOY LIFE TO ITS FULLEST
by taking the rejuvenating Hormone preparations of
THE BRITISH GLANDULAR PRODUCTS LTD., LONDON
(The original Gland firm established 1929)



TABLE OF RECOMMENDED PRODUCTS

NAMES
TESTOSTERONE
\$10.00 per
bottle.

VIRULES
\$14.00 per
bottle.

**SP. H.P. BRAND
TABLETS**
\$10.00 per
bottle.

PROSTALIN
\$6.80 per
bottle.

OVERONES
\$10.00 per
bottle.

**MIRACLE
HORMONE
CREAM**
\$16.00 per
jar

**SKIN TONIC
TABLETS**
\$11.10 per
bottle.

The finest of all revitalising gland tonics for the male sex:
recommended for all run-down conditions, loss of vitality, tone
and premature aging. This preparation rejuvenates the
entire system and imparts new vigor and vitality. Invaluable
for nervous troubles, neurasthenia, depression, loss of
confidence, brain 'fog' and overwork, high blood pressure,
prostate disorders, etc.

An extra powerful and effective preparation for use in the
Male sex, composed of Gland Extracts, vitamins and ac-
tivated mineral compounds. It will restore maximum efficiency
in stubborn and long-standing conditions of physical in-
efficiency. A powerful stimulant and safe treatment which is
not a temporary stimulant but which produces permanently
beneficial results.

This compound is made to a new formula and recommended
where a powerful regenerating medium is indicated. Pro-
tracted dosage restores normal functions and promotes max-
imum efficiency throughout the entire system. Indications:
Neurasthenia, depression, impotence, vitamin deficiency, etc.

A valuable compound for uncontrollable sexual inability of
function, common to the male sex during middle age and
later life. This trying condition usually responds to the
new prostatalin treatment which is useful also in bladder and
prostate gland disorders, impotency, etc.

The established remedy for functional disorders of the female
sex.
A powerful physiological tonic restorative and dependable
remedy for nervous troubles, exhaustion and premature ag-
ing, insomnia, depression, frigidity, and sterility, but without
etc., indispensable at the climacteric period.
Modern medical science's most important contribution to
beauty culture. A delightful skin cream which restores the
revitalising ovarian follicular hormone (Ovary) which pen-
etrates the subcutaneous tissues and brings new youth to the
complexion. Its rejuvenating effects have been proved by the
restoration of color to graying hair and the transformation
of aging skin to that of youthful beauty and radiance.
For wrinkles, flaccid skin, sagging, and color, discolorations and
skin disorders, etc.

The internal equivalent of the Hormone cream. They have
a gentle tonic action, purify the blood and their reju-
venating effect is felt throughout the entire system. When
used in conjunction with the cream results are doubled.
Representing one of the most effective natural beauty treat-
ments available today which in a short time will accomplish
far more than longer and expensive courses of superficial
treatment.

Available at all leading drug stores

Sole Distributors
CHANNEL TRADING CO., LTD.
Asia Life Bldg., Hong Kong, 2nd Floor Tel. 2242-2243
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MARSHALL PLAN WARNING Might Not Be Sanctioned By Congress

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A USE FOR BROTHELS

London, July 24. A suggestion that brothels in Soho—London's "vice" district—be requisitioned for the use of homeless families, was made by Dr. Joan R. Carrill when the housing crisis was discussed by the Westminster City Council today.

"You can pick out the brothels, because they are the only houses that have been renovated since the blitz," she said.

Housing conditions in Soho and Piccadilly were described by the City Council as a menace to health. Many people were without kitchens, sinks were shared by three and four families, and there were no bathrooms or electric light.—Reuter.

London, July 24. A warning that the U.S. Congress might not sanction a scheme based on the Marshall Plan for aid to Europe in time to help Britain out of her impending crisis was given to the House of Lords by Lord Brand, the distinguished British economist and former Treasury Representative in Washington.

Speaking in a debate on the second reading of the budget (which was passed without a vote), Lord Brand, a non-party peer, alleged that "if we have not got money of our own and are not able to borrow, we shall have to cut imports, and in these circumstances we cannot possibly avoid a crisis."

"If we get no help from abroad we shall be faced with making very large cuts in all imports not absolutely essential."

London, July 24.

BRITISH ATOMIC RESEARCH

London, July 25. John Wilmot, Minister of Supply, told the House of Commons on Thursday that research at the atomic energy experimental station at Harwell "is making very good progress indeed."—Associated Press.

Leftist Victory In Italy

Rome, July 24. Leftist opponents of Italy's non-Communist government scored their first Assembly victory today when they gained passage of a motion cancelling the Minister of Education's order dissolving the State Advisory Board and replacing it with a hand-picked committee.

Liberal Benedetto Croce joined in condemning the action of Minister Guido Gonella in removing the Education Board and instituting a "confessional policy for schools." All protests against Gonella's act included demands that the laity of schools be protected and charges that the Minister had shown too much partiality in his appointments.

The State Education Board was set up in 1946 to pass judgment on the qualification of teachers and professors. Gonella's new board continued that work, but members were chosen by the Minister without referring to the Assembly for approval. Opponents said Gonella's new board required all teachers to state their political affiliations and claimed that such action was improper.

The motion to set aside Gonella's order and bring the question of naming a new State board before the Assembly was approved 218 to 194.—United Press.

Couldn't Get Along So He Killed Her

Colorado Springs, July 24. Undersheriff Henry Clark announces that David Downey, former lieutenant in the U.S. Air Forces in Europe during the war, has confessed that he killed his pretty Czech war bride on the mountainside near here.

Clark said Downey, after two days' continuous denial, admitted killing his wife, Lolli Downey, "because we just didn't get along."

Clark said Downey confessed after consulting a minister. He said the US\$40,000 insurance he had taken out on his wife was not the motive for killing her.

Until today, Downey maintained that his wife was killed in a 60-foot fall from a ledge in the mountains near here, but a coroner's inquest determined that she died from asphyxiation, e.g. strangulation.

Downey told reporters he met his wife, who was a refugee from Prague, in London during the war. He said he courted her for a year between flights over Europe. Before he left London, the couple became engaged. In January 1946, she came to the United States and they were married in April the same year, after which they went to California.

About a week ago, the couple came here on a vacation. The bride's death followed.

Downey reportedly confessed to choking his wife to death, then hurling her body off a

Alexander Murder Echo

Rome, July 24.

The special Court of Assizes absolved the former diplomat, Paolo Cortese, today of charges of complicity in the assassinations of King Alexander of Yugoslavia and the French Foreign Minister, Louis Barthou, at Marseille in October, 1934.

Cortese was charged with having contributed to the assassination through his alleged relations with Ustaasi leaders who carried out the slayings.

The prosecution demanded acquittal because "no proof whatever" of complicity had been shown in the two-day trial.—United Press.

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New Atom Experiments In The Pacific

Washington, July 24.

The U.S. War and Navy Departments announced jointly today a hitherto top secret military operation—the training of their armed forces in the use and development of atomic weapons.

The Departments broke a year's silence to disclose that Maj.-Gen. Leslie Groves, wartime director of the Manhattan engineering district which developed atomic bombs, was the author of the project. Rear-Admiral William Parsons, USN, who also worked on the bomb, is deputy.

The disclosure came close upon the heels of the revelation that the United States planned to use a "Pacific mystery island"—sealed off from the prying eyes of the rest of the world—as a major proving ground for new developments in atomic weapons.

The secret weapons project is using Sandia base, near Albuquerque, as its principal field installation, the joint announcement said.

Atomic Energy. It is learned that the joint programme already in effect for about six months—worked in close contact with the Atomic

Energy Commission. Joint Task Force I—the group that conducted the atomic experiment at Bikini atoll—has been turned over to the special weapons project. The Joint Commission said. Presumably that will include records and some of the staff of that Pacific project.

The new Pacific island project, it was learned, would give top-drawer American personnel a tiny portion of the globe where super-secret weapons could be tested with the minimum chance of outside observation.—United Press.

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SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM

Yesterday's abominable weather could make no difference to the sincerity with which Sir Alexander Grantham was welcomed, as it were, back into the fold. At few periods in the Colony's history could there have been an occasion when the guidance of a Governor well acquainted with the Colony, its peculiarities, its inconsistencies and its fixations, was set at a higher valuation. His Excellency takes office, therefore, with the warmest goodwill, assured of a cordiality which is given to few Governors automatically as they enter upon administrative leadership of this Colony. Sir Alexander comes back, after an absence of thirteen years, with an impressive record of achievement in other Colonies, culminating in the Governorship of Fiji, thereby setting our expectations somewhat higher, but nevertheless sure of every sympathy and support, fortified by the knowledge that the Colony is also satisfied that in giving its confidence in uncommon measure, it will be abundantly justified in the result. It is not an easy task that Sir Alexander undertakes. He inherits a not altogether comfortable legacy from the immediate past: many and difficult problems crowd ahead. The important constitutional changes just announced will call for skilful handling before a smooth-running machine emerges from the manoeuvring and manipulation. The acute housing shortage will involve heavy responsibilities in decision and policy. Income tax—or its local equivalent—will rear its head as an important issue, particularly in the reform of the constitution will strengthen the authority of the Unofficial Members in Legislative Council. Chinese party politics play a role in the Colony today in a manner having no counterpart during the tour of duty commencing Sir Alexander's administrative career, a condition which will not long escape His Excellency's review. Perhaps even more formidable is the question of civil service pay and conditions, a matter which is likely to emerge as a critical issue very soon now with the publication of the report of the Salaries Commission. The acute discontent that prevails in the Police Force has already been dealt with extensively in these columns, but dissatisfaction does not begin and end with this branch of the public service; there are substantial elements of disharmony in most every sphere of activity that will exact every ounce of sagacity and understanding, judgment and discrimination, if a happy solution is to be found. It is becoming clearer daily, too, that another turning-point in the Colony's material progress is rapidly approaching. The days of quick returns and high profits which accompanied Hong Kong's comparatively rapid return to peace, good order and prosperity, are fast fading; the maintenance of our position will in the future depend upon hard work rather than wits and opportunism. The long-term effect of such a process of accommodation to new and more solid standards cannot be otherwise than beneficial, but the immediate repercussions on the Colony's economy may easily hamper progress, and affect revenues, at a time most inconvenient to the Administration. In having to meet these and allied problems as they come, Sir Alexander Grantham begins with the tremendous advantage of past knowledge and past friendships, and the assurance of the keen and united assistance of all who have the Colony's welfare at heart. He begins with an assurance that the link between Government House and the community has never been more genuine than it is today, because of their past associations, and of the warm regard and confidence of the personal qualities of Sir Alexander's past colleagues. Sir Alexander's arrival will check the high tide of

The Despatches On The Malayan Campaign Have Been Withheld From Publication Though Prepared For More Than A Year. In The Following Article, Harold Guard, Formerly of Hong Kong, Enquires Why?

BEHIND THE SURRENDER OF SINGAPORE

By Harold Guard

London, July 26.
On February 15, 1942 when Singapore was surrendered to the Japanese, a curtain dropped on one of the most tragic and confused phases of the last war and has not yet been raised. An element of mystery shrouds official dispatches on the Malaya Campaign compiled by Field-Marshal Lord Wavell who was Commander-in-Chief Far East at the time of the surrender. Air Chief Marshal Sir Robert Brooke-Popham, Wavell's predecessor; Lieut-General A. E. Percival, General Officer Commanding Malaya and other commanders of the Navy and Air Forces concerned with the defence of Malaya.

The dispatches have been in the hands of the Government for more than a year and questions in Parliament and the national press have sought an explanation of the Government's apparent reluctance to release them for publication.

Survivors of the rank and file in Malaya are voicing the contention that "in all fairness to those who fought in Malaya it is high time the dispatches were made public. There is no excuse for withholding them any longer."

It is known that the dispatches have been referred to the governments of Australia and India and that they have been circulated among and checked and re-checked by the various Ministries concerned, but there has been no definite assurance that they will be made public.

No Explanation

Mr. Frederick Bellenger, Secretary of State for War, answering a question in Parliament in June this year, gave no explanation for the delay and remarked that "it was hoped the dispatches would be published in the Autumn."

Prompted by the re-mustering of facts recorded during the 70-day battle in Malaya, Australia and India, the first explanation that comes to mind for the Government's action is that the dispatches could constitute a direct challenge to War Cabinet's appraisal of the Malaya Campaign as revealed by publication of Mr. Winston Churchill's wartime speeches in "secret sessions" of Parliament.

Secondly, facts recorded in Java and Australia indicate that the official dispatches could justifiably seek to stress the achievement rather than the failure in Malaya by an overall appreciation of the effect, on the whole war in the Far East, or Malaya holding out for ten weeks when the Japanese had assembled their best troops, best leaders and best equipment for the attack on Malaya.

Thirdly, the dispatches should reveal that Britain was not prepared in any aspect of her Far Eastern defence which were denuded to fulfil undertakings to Russia and to bolster a wavering line in the Middle East.

Fourthly, according to the record of events in Malaya, both before and during the campaign, the dispatches should make mention of difficulties confronting effective Civil Administration due to maladjustment of relations between the various Federated and Unfederated Malay States.

Common Error

Mr. Winston Churchill is on record as having told a "secret session" of Parliament: "There

'Queen Mary' Shows Her Paces

Southampton, July 25.—The "Queen Mary," Britain's luxury liner which transported more than 750,000 troops during seven years of war, set out on her final trials on Thursday before resuming the transatlantic passenger service July 31.

Fresh from a complete refitting that took nearly a year, the 81,225-ton Cunard liner, surpassed in size only by the "Queen Elizabeth," her sister ship, headed towards the English Channel early Thursday morning.

After a two-day shakedown cruise with 500 distinguished guests on board, the "Queen Mary" will return to Southampton on Saturday, July 27, for a week's work on the post-war maiden voyage of her refitted hull.

were, according to War Office figures, about 100,000 men gathered on the Island of Singapore by the morning of February 8. On the night of February 8 about 5,000 Japanese made a lodgement on the northwest corner of the island and were gradually reinforced by landings from other points until perhaps 30,000 men had been landed.

This version led to statements in British and foreign newspapers that the 100,000 British had surrendered to 30,000 Japanese.

The official dispatches should repudiate the suggestion that a superior British force surrendered to an inferior enemy force. Facts recorded on the spot, when the Japanese effected the landing on Singapore Island, show, in the first place, that far more than 5,000 Japanese were used in the initial assault. Three divisions were used and there were others in reserve. At least 30,000 were used for the actual landing on a concentrated front of about 10 miles along the northwest coastline of Singapore Island.

The War Office assessment of 100,000 British Forces on the Island can be said to be equally misleading and inaccurate because it included the total military strength with all auxiliary and non-fighting services and units as well as the heavy numbers incapacitated by the heavy fighting down the full length of the Peninsula.

Argyll Losses

An example of those losses is recorded by the Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders Second Battalion which was at full strength of 800 on December 8 but numbered less than 100 by the time they reached the Island.

In Hongkong, in 1938, Colonel Hideo Ohira (Later Lieut-General) of the Japanese War College at Tokyo, told me that a Japanese division at full strength numbered 30,000 men. The British War Office assessment of Japanese strength throughout the campaign never exceeded three divisions which, at full strength, approximated 90,000.

The official dispatches should reveal that the Japanese actually used five divisions with base and lines of communications troops. At the outset, these divisions were at full strength, which brings the total nearer to 150,000, whereas the British and Imperial forces combined strength at no time exceeded 100,000.

In New Delhi, in March 1942, Field Marshal Wavell spared no words. "We were not ready for war in the Far East," he declared. "We could have made ourselves ready only by taking forces from places immediately threatened or by withholding from Russia those supplies which enabled her to stage her great recovery.... Circumstances compelled us in a move aimed at saving Malaya, to put into the field troops with little or no training at jungle warfare and reinforcements available were trained for an entirely different kind of warfare in the Western Desert."

Mastery Of Sea

That the Japanese had complete mastery of the sea and in the air during the Malaya Campaign is indisputable.

Facts recorded in the Far East from as far back as 1931 leaves no doubt, but that the Japanese incursion at Pearl Harbour was as great a disaster to Whitehall as it was to Washington.

At least since 1935, when the British Far Eastern Fleet was rushed to the Mediterranean to meet Mussolini's threat of war with the invasion of Abyssinia, the British pattern of defence in the Pacific was based largely on a sort of "gentlemen's agreement" with the United States Navy. As the British Fleet moved out, units of the United States Asiatic Squadron moved into British harbours such as Hongkong and the State Department was quick to label these moves as "routine."

Spokesmen elaborating on the potentialities of the Singapore Naval Base always emphasised the twenty-six square miles of deep sea anchorage—sufficient to accommodate the whole British Fleet—followed by the fleet, and the American Fleet, too, if necessary.

Pearl Harbour, followed in three days by the sinking of Prince of Wales and Repulse, seemed to have destroyed

Malaya's coastline and all approaches.

Gallant Gamble

The sinking of the two capital ships alone was proof of Japanese air mastery. Their torpedo bombers attacked at will, unmolested because no air cover was available when the two battleships ventured on their "gallant gamble" with the weather, to engage the Japanese sea forces.

Malaya's puny air strength (my own records placed the total number of serviceable aircraft at 103 at the outbreak of war and the best of these were Hudsons and Brewster Buffaloes) was rendered ineffectual during the first hours of the battle on December 8.

For the ensuing 70 days the Malaya defenders were practically without a striking force in the air and their intelligence was blinded through lack of air reconnaissance.

Thus, gripped and battered the Malaya defenders struggled against impossible odds while, according to Mr. Churchill's recorded speeches "a ceaseless stream of ships from Britain flowed to sustain the armies in Russia and the Middle East" and top-priority appeals for adequate defences, which accumulated from Malaya long before the war started, remained in the "pending" files at War Office.

War Cabinet parlance described the Malaya Campaign as one of the "most spectacular disasters to befall British arms" and officially, the curtain dropped on the spectacle of the British commander carrying the white flag of surrender to Japanese General Tomoyuki Yamashita, the "Tiger of Malaya."

The Japanese victor has since been hanged as a common criminal for condoning crimes against humanity during his military campaigns, but the curtain must soon rise again revealing the defender of Malaya, patiently waiting for the day when official records will vindicate the traduced defenders and prove that the Singapore surrender was not an ignominious military defeat.—United Press.

Ex-P.W.'s Tax Exemption

Washington, July 25.—The U.S. Senate has passed and sent to the White House a bill amending tax laws for the benefit of Americans captured by the Japanese.

Certain tax exemptions were granted to United States citizens who lived in the Philippines or other US possessions, but this tax-exempt status was lost when they were captured by the Japanese and transferred to prison camps in Japan, Korea and China.

The Senate on Thursday restored this status which the Finance Committee pointed out had been lost "at the point of a bayonet."—Associated Press.

CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"With the apartment situation what it is, how can we miss having a sellout?"

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

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HELP HIM TO SCORE IT

WHENEVER you know your partner has a scoreable low card for a trick-taker against the hostile No Trump contract, your duty is usually to help him score it if you can. That means aiding him to regain the lead, using any devices you can for the purpose, sometimes going to the extent of playing your own honor cards deliberately on those of the declarer so as to unblock some lower card which your partner may hold.

S Q J 9	
H K Q 6 5 4 2	
D A Q J	
C 6	
S 6 5 3 2	S A 8 4
H A 9 7	H J 10 8
D 7 4 2	D 6 5 3
C 10 8 4	C K Q 6 2
S K 10 7	
H 8	
D K 10 9 8	
C A Q J 7 3	

(Dealer: South. East-West vulnerable.)

South	West	North	East
1 C	Pass	1 H	Pass
2 D	Pass	3 H	Pass
3 NT	Pass	4 NT	Pass

North and South were not using any artificial slam conventions. The 4-No Trumps was meant in its natural sense as a mild reach toward a slam which South refused.

West led his spade 2, East winning with the A and returning the 8 to the K. South led the heart 3 to dummy's K. To most average players it would be obvious that East should play his 8 on this trick. Not so, however, to this chap. He did some lightning reckoning first and came up with the answer

that beat the contract. He played the 10. When the heart Q was led then from dummy, East played the J on it and West won with the A. Now West led his third spade, the 6, to the Q, establishing his own 6 as a winner. When the next heart was led from the dummy, West won it with the 9 and crashed the spade 6 to beat the one-level too-high contract. After the deal, East refused the compliments of a kibitzer, saying his correct play was obvious in that situation.

"There was a good chance," he declared, "that South's 3 was his only heart. If so, my partner had the A and 9 left after playing the 7. I could see definitely that unblocking my J and 10 would give him two heart winners and that between them he could establish his fourth spade."

"Yes, it was an open and shut case to you," concluded the kibitzer, "but not to most players who think they are pretty good."

Tomorrow's Problem

S 3		S K 6 2
H Q 10 7 5		H 9 2
D 6 5 4		D A K 10 8
C A K J 7 2		C 2
S 10 9 7 4	N	S K 6 2
H A J 6 4	W	H D A K 10 8
D 7	E	D 2
C 10 8 3	S	C Q 6 4
		S A Q J 8 5
		H K 8
		D Q J 9 8
		C 9 5

(Dealer: East. East-West vulnerable and 40-part score.)

What bidding would you favor in this part-score situation?

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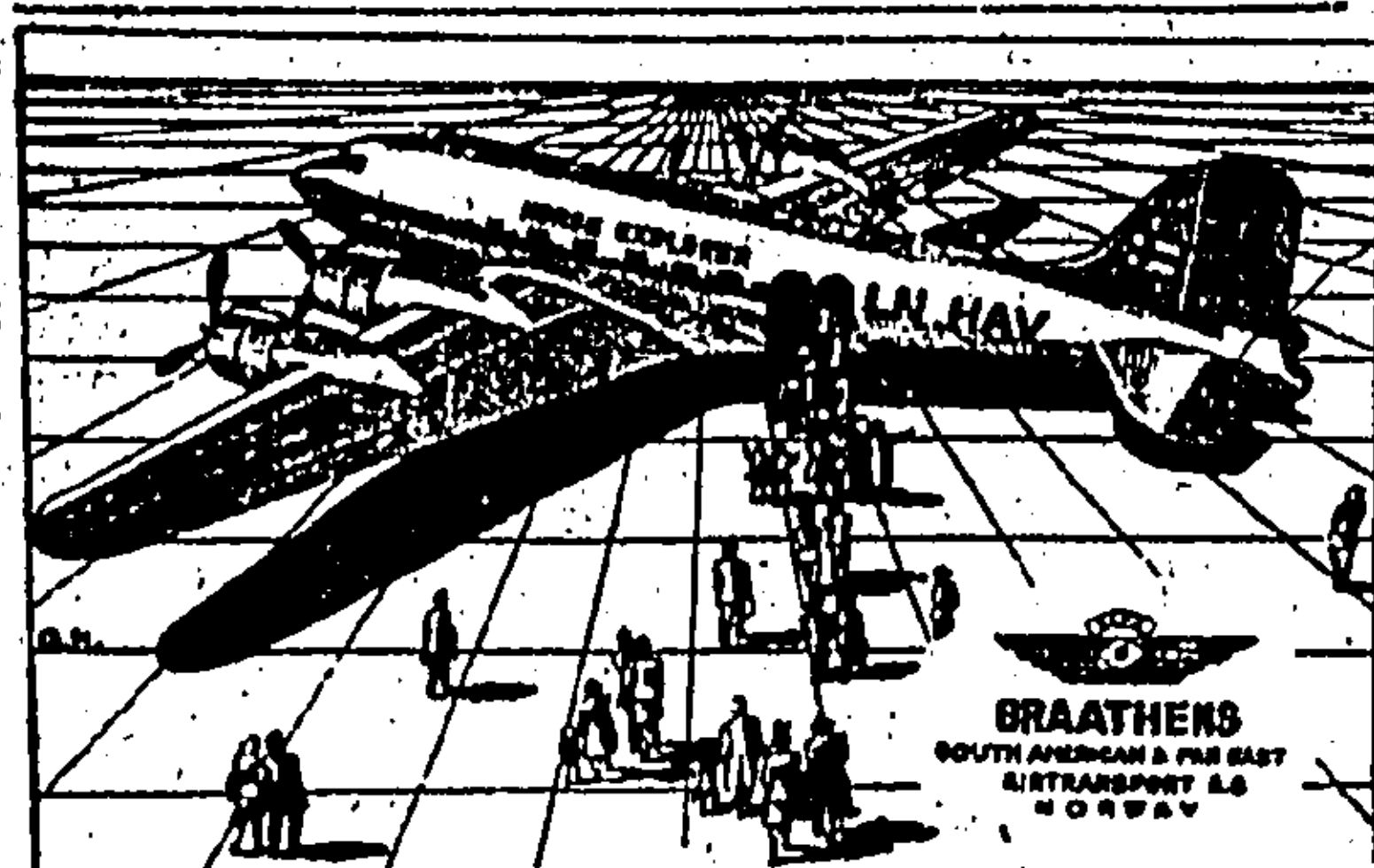
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YORK'S CRASH

Buenos Aires, July 24.
 Four persons were killed when a four-engine transport of the Argentine merchant air fleet hit a truck while landing at Moron airport. At least five persons were reported injured, some seriously.

The plane, an "Auro- York," burst into flames and was destroyed. It was making a practice flight preparatory to departure for London tomorrow on a regular scheduled flight.—United Press.

Illinois Mine Disaster

West Frankfort, Ill., July 24.

An explosion at the Old Ben coal mine near West Frankfort is reported to have trapped 22 miners late today.

The fire chief, Alta McGee, operating the police radio circuit handling communications in efforts to reach the trapped men, says it is not known how many of those still in the mine had been hurt. Mr. McGee says he sent out radio appeals for blood plasma and has received adequate response from relief agencies.

He says the blast was confined to one entry, blocking the main shaft.

Other miners in the pit made their escape through an air shaft.—United Press.

Estonian Spy Ring In Sweden

Stockholm, July 24.
 The afternoon newspaper "Expressen" said today that it had learned from an unnamed source that an exile Estonian government has been operating in Stockholm for some time, and has received financial backing from Estonian organizations and private citizens in the United States.

"Expressen" said the disclosure of an exile government was one of the ramifications of a suspected spy ring uncovered by the State Police yesterday.

The morning newspaper "Morgen Tidningen," which is close to the government, refused to get excited about the spy ring and said the police regard the whole affair as a "minor matter."—United Press.

Rangoon, July 24.
 Reports of further arrests in the provincial centres of Burma were received here today as the Rangoon police continued the interrogation of the three men believed to be the killers of the seven Burmese Cabinet Ministers last Saturday.

Five days after the assassinations, civil life in Rangoon shows signs of a return to normal, although curfew is still being rigidly enforced and the vigil by the police and the military is unrelaxed.

The Executive Council is being given the status of a "fully authoritative Cabinet," and this news has helped to some extent to ease the situation here.

The first meeting of the new Burmese Cabinet, with Thakin Nu, Aung San's successor as Prime Minister, was held in the Constituent Assembly Chamber today. The next session has been postponed until July 29.

A monument to the memory of the assassinated Ministers is to be erected in front of the Constituent Assembly Building. The Council Chamber, where the assassination occurred, will be preserved as a national museum, where the portraits of the murdered men will be hung.

Two other prominent members of the Myochit Party, whose leader, U Saw, was arrested after the assassinations, are among the latest arrests. One is U Ba Yin, former Education Minister, who is held in custody in the central Burma town of Meiktila.

The other is reported to be U Aung Tha, a former Vice-President of the Myochit Party. The Burmese press also reported today that the police last night held two officers of the Japanese-sponsored Burma Defence Army who had received military training in Japan with the murdered Prime Minister, U Aung San.

As these arrests continued in the provincial centres, the Rangoon police continued the interrogation of the three men believed to be the killers.

Illegal Arms

They continued to search for illegal arms, and it is reported that more than half of the quantity of firearms and munitions which disappeared from a military ordnance depot four days before the assassinations have been recovered from secret dumps in Rangoon and the suburbs.

Thakin Ba Sein, leader of the Dobama Asiyawone (Burma for the Burmese Party), who was detained last Sunday by the police, is likely to be released shortly, a Party spokesman stated today.

The Party today passed a resolution expressing their deepest and most sincere regrets at the "untimely death" of U Aung San and the other murdered Ministers.

The resolution also criticised the allegations against the Dobama Asiyawone and its leaders by the Burmese Communists, who, the resolution said, were "trying to take advantage of the unsettled conditions in the country and trying to mislead investigations of the crime."—Reuter.

BURMA SELF-RULE

London, July 24.
 The Government is to introduce legislation at the beginning of the next Parliamentary session this autumn to give effect to the transfer of power to the Burmese Government under the constitution to be set up by the Constituent Assembly, which is now sitting.

The Government will do its utmost to carry the necessary bill through Parliament as soon as possible.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Attlee, and the Secretary of State for Burma, Lord Listowel, announced this in Parliament today, as the outcome of the recent Burma Goodwill Mission to London under Thakin Nu, who has succeeded the late Aung San as Vice-Chairman of the Executive Council.

It was also agreed that immediate steps would be taken by an exchange of missions between the two countries to examine, and, if possible, to reach a provisional agreement on defence, finance, nationality, commercial relations and contractual obligations arising out of the transfer of power.

This agreement received the approval of U Aung San and his murdered colleagues just before their assassination last Saturday.

The Aim

The Government agreed that the present Interim Government of Burma should become the provisional government until the transfer. The senior member of the Cabinet would, by convention, be designated Prime Minister, and the other members Ministers.

The aim of the missions will be to reach provisional conclusions by the time the Constituent Assembly has drafted Burma's constitution.

If Burma decided to become an independent state outside the Commonwealth, both countries would try to maintain the most cordial relations, and take all practicable steps to that end.—Reuter.

LEVER DIVIDEND

London, July 25.
 Lever Brothers and Unilever Limited on Thursday announced an ordinary dividend of 10 per cent less tax, the highest since 1939. It will be payable on September 12 to holders registered on August 8.—Associated Press.

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POLICE RAID ON CARTIER'S

Paris, July 24.
 The police announced today that they had raided the premises of Cartier, swank jeweller on the famed Rue de la Paix, and had seized 20,000,000 francs worth of gold and foreign currency belonging to members of the staff and "friends and clients."

The police said they had also seized papers tending to show that the firm had failed to declare to the currency control authorities certain sums in its possession abroad.—United Press.

Confession Not Taken Seriously

Seoul, July 24.

The Korean police announced today that Han Chi-keun, 19, has confessed to the assassination of the Leftist leader, Lyuh Woon-heung, last Saturday.

The American authorities are skeptical and claim that several other suspects still are not eliminated.

The police said the youth told them he arrived in Seoul from North Korea 26 days ago. He confessed he smuggled an American army .45 pistol tied to a belt and concealed beneath his coat into South Korea. He gave no motive for the slaying.

The American authorities point out there is still no apparent connection between the alleged assassin with any political party organisation.

Progress on the case was greatly impeded when the Korean police refused to permit U.S. Army investigators to see Han or read his confession.

The Korean police also refused to hand over the pistol to the Americans, who have one of three slugs fired at Lyuh. Later in the day however, the police handed over the pistol and the ballistics result will be known on Friday.

It is also learned the police belatedly promised "full co-operation" with the American authorities.—United Press.

And Still They Come

Jerusalem, July 24.

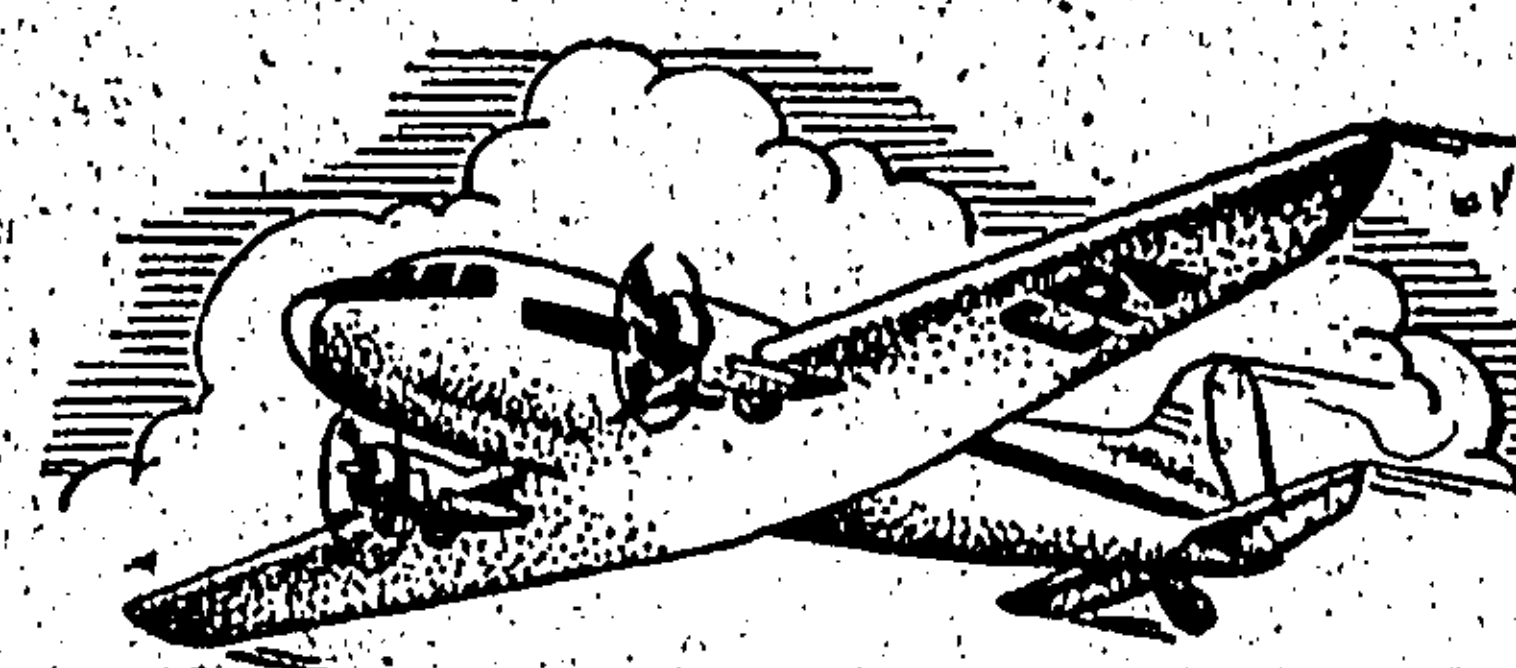
Two Jewish illegal immigrant ships, carrying between them some 2,000 passengers, are now in the Mediterranean, heading for Palestine.

One ship was last reported passing through the Straits of Messina, shadowed by RAF planes, and the other "somewhere along the North African coast."

Both ships are expected to try to run the British naval blockade of Palestine on Monday or Tuesday.—Reuter.

Jerusalem, July 24.
 The illegal immigrant ship "Return to Zion," carrying 400 Jewish refugees, is sailing for the Palestine shore, but the Royal Navy is on her track; a Haganah broadcast stated tonight.

It is also learned that a large underground arms cache was discovered by the military in Tel Aviv today. No details were immediately available.—United Press.



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MOTORING NEWS AND VIEWS

Car Licence Fees In Hong Kong: A Concession Urged

With car licence fees up so much, I wonder if the licensing authorities will now revert to the pre-war practice of allowing a pro-rata monthly deduction on licences of cars taken out after July 31? Since the re-occupation it has been the practice to allow only quarterly deductions, and a car licensed say, from September to June 30 the following year, would still have to pay licence fees for a full year instead of 10 months. It cannot now be said that licence fees in Hong Kong are low, and that the fee for a month or two makes no difference.

Radio licences costing only twelve dollars a year are valid for a full year from date of issue—obviously this system would not work for licensing cars—but car licences can just as easily be charged pro-rata, with any part of a month counting as a full month instead of any part of three months counting as a full quarter year's fees.

It is not generally realised that 80 cents of each \$2.00 worth of

gasoline that we buy is Government tax. Taking a very conservative average consumption of 30 gallons a month, this amounts to \$288 per year for tax. For the few roads in the Colony, and the scarcity of parking and other facilities, this is a high tax to pay. Also, it cannot be argued that this is a luxury tax. The

motor car today is a necessity, not a luxury. Were it not for the large number of cars and private conveyances in the Colony, the transport system would be absolutely bogged down.

One thing leads to another. The Mawan Beach Bus has had to be discontinued because it infringed the franchise of the Bus Company. Public support and sympathy,

however, is with the owners of the Beach Bus, as anyone who has to travel on the overloaded bus system will rightly agree. Until the Bus Companies have more vehicles and an efficient service, enough to cope with the ever-waiting passengers at each stop, these and any other attempts to alleviate our transportation

By Our Motoring Correspondent

Without competition, there will be no attempt to provide a service compatible with modern needs. Larger buses, frequent runs, with a proportion of non-stop services, are some of the more obvious answers. Perhaps we shall have to wait for the Municipal Council to chase things along.

Whilst on the subject, I would like to put in a good word for the public vehicles (not taxis), as no one else seems to have a good word for them. Certainly they have to tussle because there isn't anywhere for them to wait for passengers to come to them, except out-of-the-way garages. If the authorities would allow any car which is plying for hire the right to park at the recognised taxi stands there would not be any need for these public vehicles to tussle for passengers.

A few more stands, sensibly positioned, would eliminate this trouble. As it is, if one is caught in a shower, there is no way of getting into a public car or taxi except halting a passing one, and very often this is a long wait.

At peak hours, traffic, especially in the district between Central and the Naval Yard, just doesn't move. Why can't the authorities do something just to try out the proposed one-way traffic on Queen's Road for a short period? Theoretically this is a very sound plan, as most traffic experts explain that traffic lanes crossing too frequently are the main causes of traffic jams. One has only to stand near the Garden Road junction during peak hours to understand this.

Another reason, of course, is the inefficiency of the man on point duty, due perhaps to lack of experience. How many times I have seen a long line of twenty to thirty vehicles held up to allow one vehicle coming down from Garden Road to have the right of way, sometimes my own vehicle!

I saw a utility van yesterday (with CE marked on the front mudguards) on the tramlines in Des Voeux Road endeavouring to reverse into Prince's Building lane. The driver of the van was arguing with the driver of the tram which was trying to proceed, and he just would not drive forward towards the side of the road to allow the tram to pass. As this was during the lunch hour, many cars and trucks as well as trams were held up by this very thoughtless driver.

Ford Revives Home Leave Delivery Plan

The arrangement which was so popular in Hong Kong before the war, whereby a person planning his home leave could arrange in advance for a new car to be awaiting him on arrival home, is now in full swing again according to information received from Harper & Shea, local Ford-Mercury-Lincoln Distributors.

The latest model Ford "Prefect" 10 h.p. double-entrance Saloon, built at Dagenham by Ford Motor Co. of England, Ltd., is coming off the production lines in ever-increasing quantities and definite delivery dates can now be arranged, although it is advisable to give as much advance notice as possible before departing on leave. Perhaps the most attractive feature of the current "Home Leave Delivery Plan" offered by Harper & Shea is that no purchase tax is payable at home provided the buyer guarantees to export the car from England within 12 months of the date he takes delivery.

Purchasers availing themselves of this "Home Leave Delivery Plan" are well taken care of by Harper & Shea and the Ford Motor Company in England. Such matters as registration of the vehicle, arranging for insurance, securing of driver's licence, etc. are all handled for you and you find everything ship-shape and ready when you call for your car.

Incidentally, you may call for it at the Ford Showrooms at 88, Regent Street, London, if it is convenient to you to take delivery there. But if it suits your plans better delivery will be made at any of the principal cities such as Southampton, Plymouth, Manchester, Liverpool, Glasgow, Edinburgh, etc. There is of course a small extra charge for delivery other than at Regent Street.

Trouble Free

Trouble-free motoring and maximum enjoyment from your Ford "Prefect" is assured during your home leave by the fact that you are entitled to a certain number of free service inspections which are carried out by any authorised Ford dealer in Great Britain to whom you surrender one of the service coupons issued to you for the purpose.

At the end of your leave, Ford Motor Company of England again comes to your aid by taking delivery of your car, checking it thoroughly, preparing it for shipment either boxed or unboxed at your option (small extra charge for boxing) and loading it on board a steamer for shipment back to Hong Kong. Freight and insurance charges from England to Hong Kong must be paid by you, of course. At this end Harper & Shea take delivery, again check the vehicle thoroughly, look after such details as local licensing, etc. and deliver your car to you in tip-top shape ready for your use in Hong Kong.

According to information available here, the price at which the Ford "Prefect" is delivered under this plan at Regent Street, London, is the regular London retail price reduced at the time of delivery (about £70). This is a very attractive offer, and it is a pity that it is not available in Hong Kong.

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You can pick them out in a crowd... these people of good taste who choose De Soto. They like De Soto's sleek appearance, smooth, sleekway fenders, and distinctive grille. Look at this car from every angle. You will agree that every detail—inside and out—combines modern beauty with good taste. And you will enjoy the smoothness of De Soto's improved Fluid Drive and hydraulic transmission. No wonder people of good taste select De Soto. See it today.



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More Don'ts

DON'T park near a road junction. When you stopped there was no traffic about, so you didn't realise. But anything which obstructs traffic vision or flow at a junction may easily involve other road users in an awkward incident.

DON'T forget to see that your driving seat is secure and correctly adjusted. Driver's heights vary considerably and to obtain a full road view and complete control of the vehicle, the driving seat must be correctly positioned for individual requirements.

DON'T forget to watch for signals from the car in front and remember that "tailing" another car too closely is asking for trouble.

DON'T forget to keep to your own side of the road when going round the Colony's many tortuous roads. Only too frequently drivers rely on a long foot from their horn to relieve them of responsibility when going round a "blind" corner.

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SHANGHAI TAXIS

MOTORING NEWS AND VIEWS: Continued From Page Eight

CITY HEATING

London, July 24. Medieval cellars found under buildings and vaults in London after the blitz, will be utilized to hold future mains for a central heating scheme planned for the new shopping district and the business and amusement centres of the war-devastated city, the City Surveyor, Mr. R. H. Ford, stated today.

USED CARS FOR SALE

1946 ROYAL ENFIELD MOTOR CYCLE

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Working Stresses In Engine Design

One of the many problems which beset the designer, is concerned with the particular dimensions of or weight of metal that shall be put into a component in order that it will not fail in service. It is usual to compute such figures by mathematics, but even so, many components are made of unnecessary size and weight for the working stresses that they have to withstand, in order to provide a so-called factor of safety.

In some cases components fail because the designer may have under-estimated the maximum stress imposed on the part, or his calculations may have been at fault. In connection with this vital part of design, the British firm Messrs. David Brown and Sons of Huddersfield, have evolved and built what is known as a Polariscope. This instrument enables the distribution of stresses throughout a loaded object to be observed. The principle of passing polarized light through a transparent model is not, of course, new, but its development is of comparatively recent origin.

The Polariscope, we understand, lends itself admirably to the study of stress concentrations in gear teeth, and the determination of the most suitable tooth proportions for optimum strength. Remembering that light travels in wave form, a beam of ordinary white or monochromatic light can be imagined as a series of vibrations in any number of directions, across the path of the beam.

It is possible to dampen or to eliminate all vibrations except those parallel with one plane, when the light is said to be plane-polarized. If this type of light be passed into models made of suitable transparent plastic material, such as glycol polymer or phenol-formaldehyde resin, it splits into two rays vibrating in the direction of the principal stresses, but at different velocities. This phenomenon is known as double refraction.

When these two light components, after emerging from the model, are recombined by passing the light through an analyzer, interference takes place. If they be out of phase, an image of the model, when projected on to a screen will reveal this interference as a series of brightly coloured lines intersecting the image.

The extent to which the two light components are out of phase at any point in the model depends on the amount of retardation.

tion of each of the two at that point, and this, in turn, is governed by the magnitude of the two principal stresses at that point.

In the instrument made by the David Brown research department in Britain, the polariser and analyser are almost identical in design, each consisting of a 6 in diameter sheet of polaroid, and a mica quarter-wave plate mounted in circular holders. Each can be rotated through 360 degrees.

The two condensing lenses are each of 12 in focal length. Illumination is by a 250 watt mercury vapour lamp mounted in a lamp-house, having an adapter to carry the filter that is necessary when monochromatic light is required.

CORRESPONDENCE

Defence Of Kowloon Beacons

Sir,—Having read with interest your motoring page during the past few weeks, I was rather surprised to note in last Saturday's issue your correspondent's derogatory remarks about Kowloon's traffic beacons.

Many real drivers have commented very favourably on these, particularly on the point of visibility as well as appearance.

Writing as a motorist, I personally find them an excellent guide. They can be readily seen at full driving range, they do not dazzle and they give adequate lighting to the whole of the refuge island on which they are placed.

This latter point is of great importance in that many of these islands are used by children and adults taking the evening air.

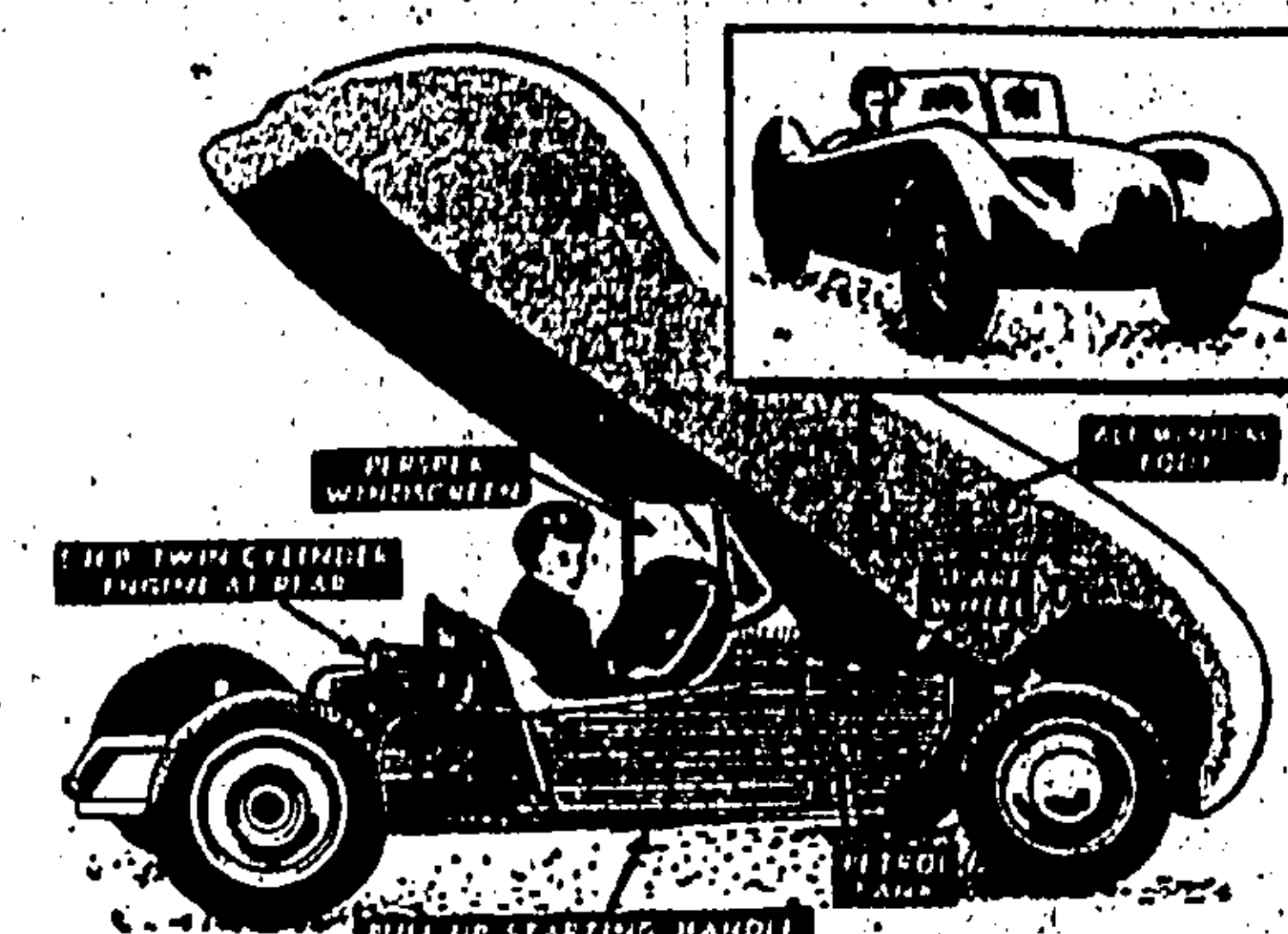
Your correspondent's fears regarding the effect of a beacon failing, when struck by a motor vehicle are entirely unfounded, as the design is such, that when struck the main body of the beacon disintegrates, leaving the canopy supported on a length of light steel tubing.

Might I ask what happens to the poor pedestrian when the careless or incompetent motorist carelessly blithely over one of the new lights which your correspondent so glibly favours.

I personally viewed one of these new lights both during the day and at night and offer the following criticisms:—

- They are invisible when pedestrians stand between them and oncoming traffic, a regular occurrence near the Gloucester.
- Motorists of any repute do not drive with their eyes at kerb level, particularly when approaching tram stops.
- Unless one is particularly looking for the new lights they are not readily visible, bearing in mind the many distracting lights, crowds of pedestrians, etc.
- Owing to the low level of the fittings, the glassware will soon become filthy and will require constant cleaning.

A HOME-MADE CAR MADE GOOD



THE LPC 500 was built for fun by Charles Cooper and his son John at their home in Surbiton, Surrey. It is a 5 hp car, does 55 miles to the gallon and is capable of 70 miles an hour, more with a pepped up engine. The streamlined body is a complete shell, which, hinged on the front, lifts from the back. Any motor cycle engine can be adapted to fit the car. Each of the four wheels is independently sprung. Because of material shortages the Coopers do not intend to put their hobby car into mass production just now, but think that, with modern production methods, it could be marketed at less than £250.

Today's Licence Fees For Motor Vehicles

Altogether there are 6,000 vehicles registered today in the Colony. Here are the licensing fees for motor vehicles:—

Vehicle	Fee	Date when Licence renewable
(c) Private motor car, in weight—	Dollars	
(i) not over 15 cwt.	54	1st July
(ii) over 15 cwt. but not over 20 cwt.	72	—do—
(iii) " 20 " " " 25 "	90	—do—
(iv) " 25 " " " 30 "	108	—do—
(v) " 30 " " " 40 "	144	—do—
(vi) " 40 cwt.	180	—do—
(f) Commercial motor vehicle completely fitted with pneumatic tyres and in weight—		
(i) not over 15 cwt.	54	—do—
(ii) over 15 cwt. but not over 30 cwt.	90	—do—
(iii) " 30 " " " 45 "	135	—do—
(iv) " 45 " " " 60 "	180	—do—
(v) " 60 " " " 80 "	300	—do—
(vi) " 80 cwt.	600	—do—
(g) Any other commercial motor vehicle, in weight—		
(i) over 15 cwt. but not over 50 cwt.	72	—do—
(ii) " 50 " " " 80 "	0	—do—

London Traffic: Bold New Planning

Town plans arrive thick and fast these days, something for which we can thank Hitler or condemn him, according to our tastes. The majority of such plans are scanned by the motorist with little more than academic interest, for which he can hardly be blamed, as the

suggested street layouts fully justify the use of that much overworked phrase "long-term."

The City of London plan, however, is of more than cursory interest to the layman, and particularly to the motorist, for the City presents perhaps the worst traffic problem in the world. Its streets are narrow, irregular, and priceless, in that they are bordered by buildings of quite extraordinary historical merit. Consequently the planners have had a hard task reconciling all the different ends. They may not even have done so; only time can prove that, but study of the plan shows that they have at least made a bold effort to meet the demands of traffic.

Several new streets are suggested, as might be expected, and much careful thought has been given to taking full advantage of the views of St. Paul's Cathedral opened up by bombing. It is this feature of the plan that perhaps commends it most heartily, for the Cathedral occupies a firm place in the affections of every Englishman, Londoner or not.

The flyover appears in a noteworthy instance, a new low-level street being proposed over which Cheapside will be carried. Perhaps more accurately, it is termed an underpass, but however it is named it will be welcome, for it is a form of construction of great promise.

There is no lack of boldness about the plan. Indeed, it is so bold in some instances as to raise the question, "Is all this really necessary?" It moves a station or two, and even the Mansion House. Nor does it stop there, for it suggests the removal of Blackfriars Bridge. This seems to strike the London motorist a blow, for the wide artery that at present exists over the river is one of the best of London's bridges for making a quick crossing, and its effectiveness will take some replacing. In turning the railway bridge alongside into a road bridge it is to be hoped that some attempt will be made to meet this challenge.

Ford Revives Home Leave Delivery Plan

(Continued from Page 8.)

to use this Canadian-built car in the United States for a period of 6 months, without payment of duty, after which it must be brought back to Hongkong. This plan offers an ideal opportunity for touring the United States by car (the most enjoyable, economical and comfortable way to do so) and to return to Hongkong with a right-hand drive Canadian-built car which enters the Colony free of the local tax of 15 per cent which is levied on non-Empire vehicles.

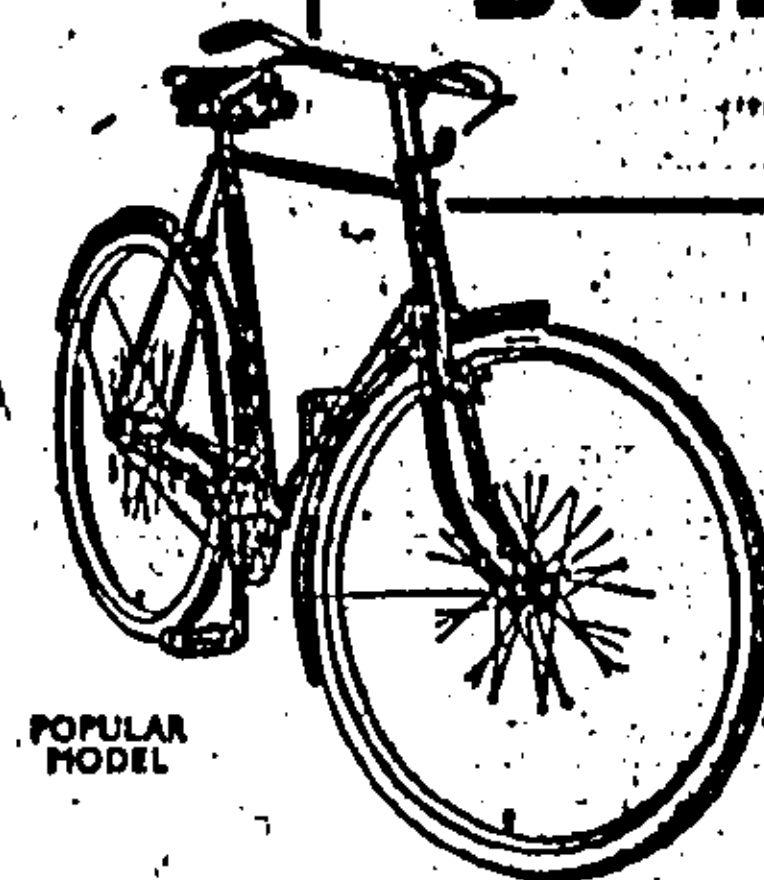
South Africa

For those who may be planning a leave in South Africa, Harper & Shea can likewise arrange delivery of a "Ford V-8" or a "Mercury" there. The South Africa plan differs from the others in one major aspect, namely, that at the end of your leave the car must be sold in South Africa under present government controls still in effect. It is understood, however, that the demand for cars in South Africa is still so brisk that you would have no difficulty disposing of one's car, assuming it to be in reasonably good condition, and you would be unlikely to suffer a loss of more than 10 per cent.

Harper & Shea will be very glad indeed to furnish more complete details to anyone interested in delivery of a car on their home leave and will welcome either a telephone call or a visit to their offices at Shell House.

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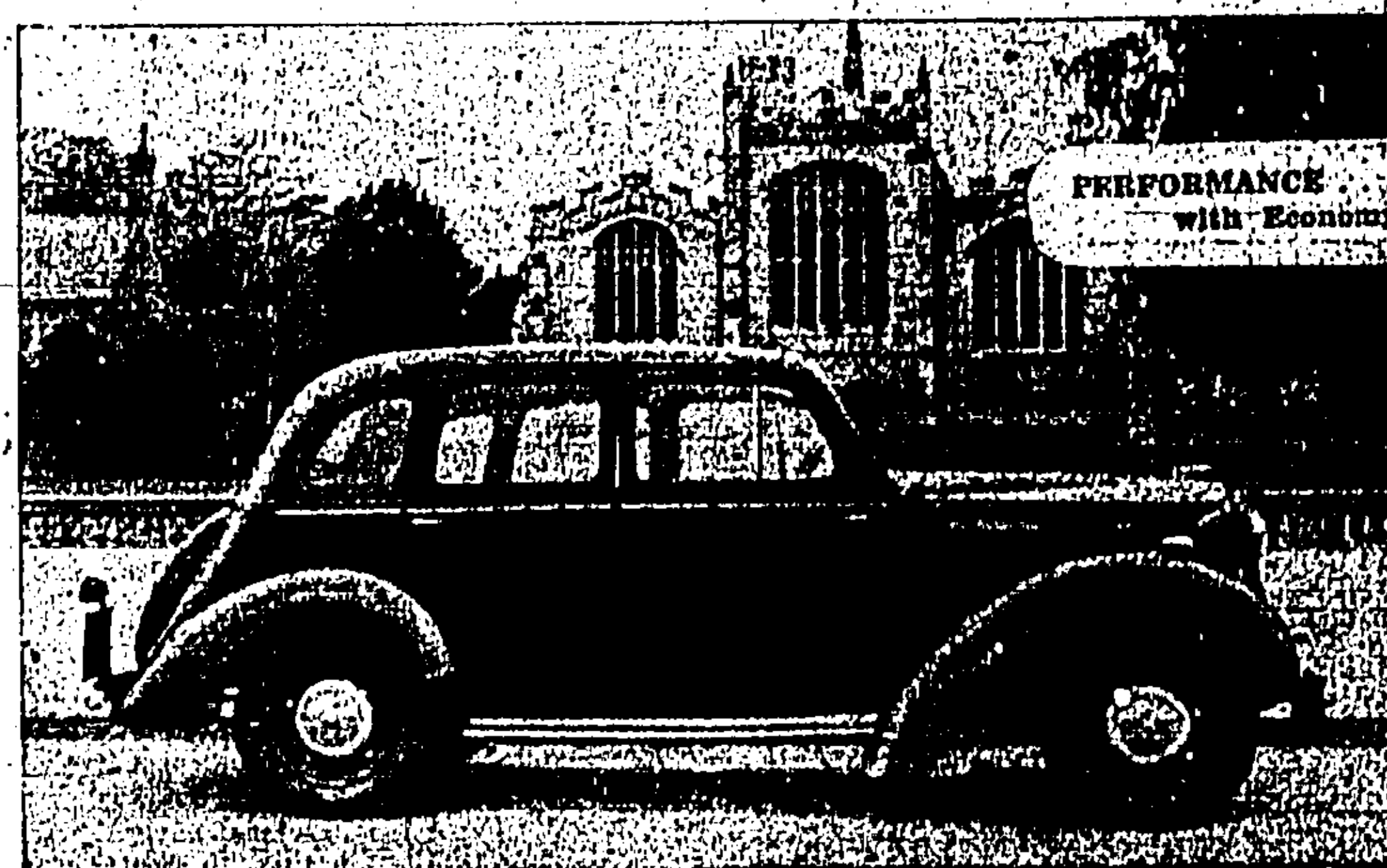
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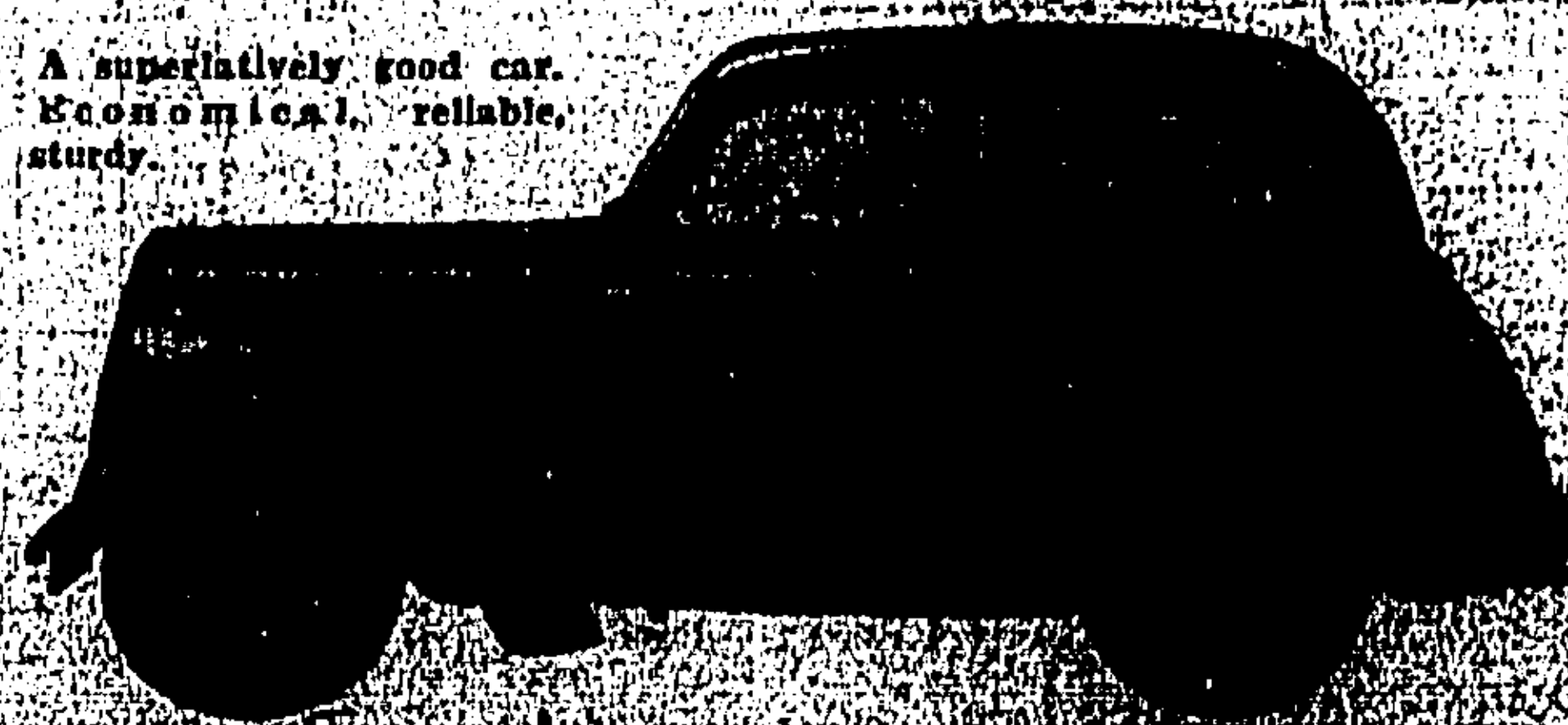
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Ship	due from	Sailing for	
m.s. "TITADANE"	Japan, Shanghai & Amoy, 8th August	Singapore, Java ports & Macassar, 10th August	
m.s. "TITALENGKA"	N.E. Ports, 17th August	Amoy & Shanghai, 19th August	
m.s. "TITADAK"	Japan, Shanghai & Amoy, 25th August	Manila, 28th August	

Agents K.P.M. LINE
(ORIENT JAVA AFRICA LINE).
Ship "SIRAT SOENDA" due from In Port Loading for Mauritius, Lourenco Marques, Beira, Durban, East London, Port Elizabeth, Mosselbay, Capetown, Buenos Aires, Montevideo, Santos, Rio de Janeiro, 30th July.
Transshipment cargo on through Bill of Lading accepted for Dar-Es-Salaam, Bombay, Zanzibar.
m.s. "ROISSEVAIN" in re-conversion loading for South Africa South America August.
Suitable cargo tanks for bulk oil.

(DELI-STRAITS-CHINA LINE)
m.s. "VAN HEUTSZ" Amoy & Swatow 27th July Singapore, Penang & Belawan Deli, 29th July.
Agents SILVER LINE LTD.
Ship due from Sailing for
m.s. "SILVERSANDAL" Persian Gulf ports U.S. Atlantic ports via Singapore, Penang and Colombo, or about 29th August.
m.s. "HENDONHALL" U.S. Atlantic ports U.S. Atlantic ports via Manila & Shanghai, on or about 31st August, or about 11th Sept.

Agents HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE
Ship due from Loading for
m.s. "SIMON STEVIN" Shanghai 27th July. Colombo/Suez/Port Said/Genova/Marseilles/Antwerp/Rotterdam/Amsterdam/Hamburg/Copenhagen/Gotenburg/Oslo, 27th July.
Suitable cargo tanks for bulk oil.
m.s. "ERASMUS" Europe 19th Aug. Manila/Singapore/Colombo/Suez/Port Said/Genova/Marseilles/Antwerp/Rotterdam/Amsterdam/Hamburg/Copenhagen/Gotenburg/Oslo, early Sept.
Suitable cargo tanks for bulk oil.
m.s. "HUGO de VRIES" Europe late August. Manila/Singapore/Colombo/Suez/Port Said/Genova/Marseilles/Antwerp/Rotterdam/Amsterdam/Hamburg/Copenhagen/Gotenburg/Oslo, end September.

Peninsular & Oriental S.N. Co.

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"SCYTHIA"	U.K., Colombo & Singapore	8th August
"DAN-Y-BRYN"	Bombay	9th August
"STRATHNAVER"	U.K. & Straits	18th August
"TREWILLAS"	U.K. Genoa, Bombay, Colombo & Straits	20th August
"PUNDUA"	Karachi	22nd August
"TRESILLIAN"	U.K. Genoa, Bombay, Colombo & Straits	August
"TREWIDEN"	U.K. Genoa, Bombay, Colombo & Straits	September

SHIP	TO	READY
"SCYTHIA"	(Passengers Only) Straits & U.K.	12th August
"TREVAYLOR"	Straits, Genoa & U.K.	17th August
"STRATHNAVER"	(Passengers Only) Straits & U.K.	2nd September

Accepts cargo for London, Antwerp & Rotterdam. Also accepts cargo for Madras on through bills of lading.

British India S.N. Co., Ltd.

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"DAVIKEN"	Madras & Singapore	Early August

Eastern & Australian S.S. Co., Ltd.

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"EMPIRE ATHLETIC"	Melbourne & Sydney	Mid August
"NANKIN"	Australia & New Zealand	End August

For full particulars apply to
MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.
Telephone Nos. 27721-4.

HONGKONG-MACAO LINE

SHIP	FROM	DUE
m.s. "WING HING"	Leave H.K. 1.30 PM	Leave Macao 2.00 AM

Hongkong Berth — Tung On Wharf, Connaught Road, Central.
Macao Berth — No. 29 Wharf.
For Freight & Passage, please apply to:
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